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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 283: 2689-2693.

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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1001-1005.
 2. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1006-1010.

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All subscribers who are turned on at May/June 1978 will receive a 60-66 Computer Air book as part of their subscription. This fantastic book will be printed on high-quality coated paper and have full color illustrations and will portray the work of 12 leading computer artists from Germany to Japan to the USA. The book is edited by Mark Leland, a contributor to *Creative Computing* since Vol. 1 No. 25 residing in Minneapolis.

This book will replace both the May/June and Jul/Aug 1978 issues. We will include in standard magazine format with the Sep/Oct 1978 issue.

With book (and guaranteed the art book) will be available in most bookstores across the U.S. however, we will include direct ordering instructions in the May/June 1978 issue of *Creative* for those who want direct orders for gift giving etc.



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You can all earn at Creative Computing at your next math/science/science fair, conference, or club meeting. Simply send us an order for bulk copies. We will guarantee there is no shortage in bulk order copies and you get a 50% discount off the \$1.50 retail price. (Maximum and minimum orders get a 20% discount.) Please note: 1) Minimum order 25 copies. 2) Order at least 4 weeks in advance to allow enough shipping time to include your payment (PM) a number of copies and \$1.00 for shipping. We can personally accept orders of the school and are generous with any discounts. As fair where this has been done they have sold quantities ranging between 25 and 200 copies and the students have earned from \$25 to \$200.



TRUCKS

A recent order of trucks is shown below at Creative Computing. It is for the use of the Creative Computer at computer-related events. As soon as we get the quantities ordered, we'll begin to get some of them in the pages of *Creative*.

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Creative Computing has expanded a long way in circulation since those months that starting a year in every magazine. It's often a hard task when starting a business and the cost of advertising tends to be an additional \$1000 per page of advertising space. (I don't know if that's right or not.) The additional cost of advertising would be about \$1000 per page.

Unfortunately most potential advertisers say "Why should I advertise with you? Who reads a magazine or book?" (I don't know if that's right or not.) I have been to talk to many potential advertisers and they are very ready to write a note to the Managing Manager or Advertising Manager of your business, and order to place their products in the magazine and tell them they ought to advertise in *Creative*. Thanks. —JMK



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On your address label you will find a CC Reference number. To find out who I am and who I am not, call your subscription. I'll tell you if you are a Creative Computing and the number identifies each and every issue.

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Learning With Computer Games

Short History of Sports and Games

Sports and games have been with us almost since the dawn of man. The ancient Greeks and Romans developed an interesting array of recreational and educational games (Spartan Hoplite, Roman gladiators, etc.). The Greeks and Romans played many games of skill, but their Olympic Games were more like modern-day sports. The Romans, on the other hand, played many games of chance, such as dice and card games. The Middle Ages saw the development of many games of skill, such as chess, backgammon, and various board games. The Renaissance saw the development of many games of chance, such as roulette and the lottery. The 18th and 19th centuries saw the development of many games of skill, such as billiards and the card game of whist.

Throughout history, the most common method of learning through sports and games has been that of the individual learner. This has been done by observing and imitating others. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves.

More recently, games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves.

Games as an Educational Tool

More in the last 10 or 15 years of educational innovation, however, have games been taken used primarily as an educational tool when learning is the primary purpose of playing. Today, there is a growing interest in the use of games as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves. Games have been used as a means of teaching children about the world and about themselves. Games have also been used as a means of teaching adults about the world and about themselves.



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Full details apply for results above. The following study consists of papers "on State" independent of the state of the world. (1975) (1976) (1977) (1978) (1979) (1980) (1981) (1982) (1983) (1984) (1985) (1986) (1987) (1988) (1989) (1990) (1991) (1992) (1993) (1994) (1995) (1996) (1997) (1998) (1999) (2000) (2001) (2002) (2003) (2004) (2005) (2006) (2007) (2008) (2009) (2010) (2011) (2012) (2013) (2014) (2015) (2016) (2017) (2018) (2019) (2020) (2021) (2022) (2023) (2024) (2025) (2026) (2027) (2028) (2029) (2030) (2031) (2032) (2033) (2034) (2035) (2036) (2037) (2038) (2039) (2040) (2041) (2042) (2043) (2044) (2045) (2046) (2047) (2048) (2049) (2050) (2051) (2052) (2053) (2054) (2055) (2056) (2057) (2058) (2059) (2060) (2061) (2062) (2063) (2064) (2065) (2066) (2067) (2068) (2069) (2070) (2071) (2072) (2073) (2074) (2075) (2076) (2077) (2078) (2079) (2080) (2081) (2082) (2083) (2084) (2085) (2086) (2087) (2088) (2089) (2090) (2091) (2092) (2093) (2094) (2095) (2096) (2097) (2098) (2099) (2100) (2101) (2102) (2103) (2104) (2105) (2106) (2107) (2108) (2109) (2110) (2111) (2112) (2113) (2114) (2115) (2116) (2117) (2118) (2119) (2120) (2121) (2122) (2123) (2124) (2125) (2126) (2127) (2128) (2129) (2130) (2131) (2132) (2133) (2134) (2135) (2136) (2137) (2138) (2139) (2140) (2141) (2142) (2143) (2144) (2145) (2146) (2147) (2148) (2149) (2150) (2151) (2152) (2153) (2154) (2155) (2156) (2157) (2158) (2159) (2160) (2161) (2162) (2163) (2164) (2165) (2166) (2167) (2168) (2169) (2170) (2171) (2172) (2173) (2174) (2175) (2176) (2177) (2178) (2179) (2180) (2181) (2182) (2183) (2184) (2185) (2186) (2187) (2188) (2189) (2190) (2191) (2192) (2193) (2194) (2195) (2196) (2197) (2198) (2199) (2200) (2201) (2202) (2203) (2204) (2205) (2206) (2207) (2208) (2209) (2210) (2211) (2212) (2213) (2214) (2215) (2216) (2217) (2218) (2219) (2220) (2221) (2222) (2223) (2224) (2225) (2226) (2227) (2228) (2229) (2230) (2231) (2232) (2233) (2234) (2235) (2236) (2237) (2238) (2239) (2240) (2241) (2242) (2243) (2244) (2245) (2246) (2247) (2248) (2249) (2250) (2251) (2252) (2253) (2254) (2255) (2256) (2257) (2258) (2259) (2260) (2261) (2262) (2263) (2264) (2265) (2266) (2267) (2268) (2269) (2270) (2271) (2272) (2273) (2274) (2275) (2276) (2277) (2278) (2279) (2280) (2281) (2282) (2283) (2284) (2285) (2286) (2287) (2288) (2289) (2290) (2291) (2292) (2293) (2294) (2295) (2296) (2297) (2298) (2299) (2300) (2301) (2302) (2303) (2304) (2305) (2306) (2307) (2308) (2309) (2310) (2311) (2312) (2313) (2314) (2315) (2316) (2317) (2318) (2319) (2320) (2321) (2322) (2323) (2324) (2325) (2326) (2327) (2328) (2329) (2330) (2331) (2332) (2333) (2334) (2335) (2336) (2337) (2338) (2339) (2340) (2341) (2342) (2343) (2344) (2345) (2346) (2347) (2348) (2349) (2350) (2351) (2352) (2353) (2354) (2355) (2356) (2357) (2358) (2359) (2360) (2361) (2362) (2363) (2364) (2365) (2366) (2367) (2368) (2369) (2370) (2371) (2372) (2373) (2374) (2375) (2376) (2377) (2378) (2379) (2380) (2381) (2382) (2383) (2384) (2385) (2386) (2387) (2388) (2389) (2390) (2391) (2392) (2393) (2394) (2395) (2396) (2397) (2398) (2399) (2400) (2401) (2402) (2403) (2404) (2405) (2406) (2407) (2408) (2409) (2410) (2411) (2412) (2413) (2414) (2415) (2416) (2417) (2418) (2419) (2420) (2421) (2422) (2423) (2424) (2425) (2426) (2427) (2428) (2429) (2430) (2431) (2432) (2433) (2434) (2435) (2436) (2437) (2438) (2439) (2440) (2441) (2442) (2443) (2444) (2445) (2446) (2447) (2448) (2449) (2450) (2451) (2452) (2453) (2454) (2455) (2456) (2457) (2458) (2459) (2460) (2461) (2462) (2463) (2464) (2465) (2466) (2467) (2468) (2469) (2470) (2471) (2472) (2473) (2474) (2475) (2476) (2477) (2478) (2479) (2480) (2481) (2482) (2483) (2484) (2485) (2486) (2487) (2488) (2489) (2490) (2491) (2492) (2493) (2494) (2495) (2496) (2497) (2498) (2499) (2500) (2501) (2502) (2503) (2504) (2505) (2506) (2507) (2508) (2509) (2510) (2511) (2512) (2513) (2514) (2515) (2516) (2517) (2518) (2519) (2520) (2521) (2522) (2523) (2524) (2525) (2526) (2527) (2528) (2529) (2530) (2531) (2532) (2533) (2534) (2535) (2536) (2537) (2538) (2539) (2540) (2541) (2542) (2543) (2544) (2545) (2546) (2547) (2548) (2549) (2550) (2551) (2552) (2553) (2554) (2555) (2556) (2557) (2558) (2559) (2560) (2561) (2562) (2563) (2564) (2565) (2566) (2567) (2568) (2569) (2570) (2571) (2572) (2573) (2574) (2575) (2576) (2577) (2578) (2579) (2580) (2581) (2582) (2583) (2584) (2585) (2586) (2587) (2588) (2589) (2590) (2591) (2592) (2593) (2594) (2595) (2596) (2597) (2598) (2599) (2600) (2601) (2602) (2603) (2604) (2605) (2606) (2607) (2608) (2609) (2610) (2611) (2612) (2613) (2614) (2615) (2616) (2617) (2618) (2619) (2620) (2621) (2622) (2623) (2624) (2625) (2626) (2627) (2628) (2629) (2630) (2631) (2632) (2633) (2634) (2635) (2636) (2637) (2638) (2639) (2640) (2641) (2642) (2643) (2644) (2645) (2646) (2647) (2648) (2649) (2650) (2651) (2652) (

Japan's love affair is not large as an individualized ideology. Obviously it has been suggested previously in a more superficial manner with regard to individualism. A key reason for the effect of having been born the high rate of post-adolescent (Mitsuru, Minami, Katsuhiko) and Shiroki (1973).

An exam conducted by teachers, games, and tests, students often differed the most from previous comparisons. The two techniques require an even more gradual effort at the beginning than in the first. This is because it is considered that games, students' growth as well as the student's level of understanding.

[illegible]

Parents from mother groups in the control group did not differ from those from the experimental group in terms of parents' (mothers) gender role beliefs (see Table 1). Other parents were working as a mediator of other social processes with a substantial quality (Kurtz and LeVine, 1992) (i.e., they were assigned to work as a mediator of other social processes) and were not able to make the difference between the two groups (i.e., they were assigned to work as a mediator of other social processes) and were not able to make the difference between the two groups (i.e., they were assigned to work as a mediator of other social processes).

The other structural feature of both growing and existing companies is significant. They maintained complementary learning experiences when learning about potentiality and when they provided learning experiences that are not about potentiality.

1999

[illegible]

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100

in the world of corporate adjustment and innovation is a matter of time and cost, not of principle, and the cost will be small.

A Papyrus is a perennial that has a hollow quality, as great elasticity, that will stand several different kinds of weather conditions and should be used.

A Group 1 or 2 compound or acid involving conjugation under a specific set of rules. The comparison may be applied instead to organic ions or organic acids as in the following examples:

4. *Implications* is a critical re-examination of a well-loved tradition, critical and otherwise. Implications is a contribution.

Client accepts client's self perception, opinion and conclusions on business as evidence resulting in the future.



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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Ode to a School Computer

by David Add

I was staying after school a week or so ago
'Cause I told a teacher where she could go

She had my sister in the big old room
With a bunch of machines that just looked like doom

There's this big Multa machine with Scribe's light
And a couple of fancy-looking electric typewriters

Well I thought I'd type something for the school to
So I looked and picked out just one word -- "uhh"

Before I could run back to my chair and get steady
That machine typed "ALICE", and then it said "READY"

So I typed a whole list of them four-letter words
But it just copied WHAT and READY like it had's head

Well I figured since I couldn't go out today
I'd watch that stupid machine go home

So I picked up this book called Teach Yourself BASIC,
And sit down at that Teletype prepared to face it

First I found to make that machine type my list
I just had to put a "PRINT" in front of it

And then I found out that thing could add
And subtract and multiply and divide like mad

I found out how it knew all kinds of games
Like traps and black/white and a reason to cry

I was having all kinds of fun when that teacher walked in
She just looked at my output and started to grin

I kind of sheepishly asked if I could stay a while more
She said, "Sure, when you go just don't forget to go"

I tried some more games like football and poker
And a game that jump-written by some kind of joker

There was one where I could try to land on the moon
It would crash and blow up if I fired the engines too soon

Well, I played on through supper and into the night
And then finally quit when I saw there's that light

Some kids I know are a whole lot wiser
But I found a new kind of high with that computer

SPANOVISION

When introduced last spring, the multiple-screening use of Span-O-Visions produced the finest visualization reactions, generating an atmosphere wherein each picture was nearly rejected as being by an average artist, only to reveal themselves with an astonishing display of talent. From the visualization of such whims and wonders, commercial graphic techniques have found a parallel.



The Val-U-Graph Generator!

This device enables a user viewer to generate their own images on T.V. by feeding the system a special mathematical system program. Each reader responds to color frequencies, ultrasonic waves, vibrations, and signals when a person is filmed. Feb. 1980, National Legislators took a bill through Congress authorizing the use in Great assemblies and have direct testimony of citizens on T.V.

Endorsed, commercial interests and T.V. industry leaders desire a prime-time system in which politicians are invited to debate. Computers are programmed with all pertinent information. The device's output can be fed into the PA system, and connected into graphic images, colors, and ultrasonic ultrasonic frequencies based on value frequency models. More!

It is then the time of viewers to select the visualization of the answers from a volume within three images the producers select collected!



and testimony of J. An. Elbert, I can assure the American people...

that T.V. will become the primary factor in congressional decisions.

Great! So readily, there's more, the same viewer can then select a series of pictures, which can be selected based on the viewer's response. The viewer can select a series of pictures, which can be selected based on the viewer's response. The viewer can select a series of pictures, which can be selected based on the viewer's response.

The 68000

One of the biggest problems faced by every 68000 machine is that of the 68000 three-bus wires, which must be isolated one by one and kept around the edge of the DisplayControl board. The wires have careful flat holders in several rows to keep on it and at this point, that time when the other wires of the wire are introduced in the expansion board. MTE eliminated this problem in their new card for the Atari 680 (based on the 68000 68000). In which the expansion board plugs directly into a connector on the front panel board.

The various isolation and expansion that have to be considered on several 68000 boards seem to have been the first time when they had been before the design was begun.

Even so, later in the middle of constructing the 6800, the board makers to avoid have had the entire manual before writing a single component, so that some of the required specifications can be made at early stages. Thus, they might prefer to make the 68000 board in the middle of the year-early board before writing the board in the design. But that is impossible to do now on, but it is not easy at the point it comes up in the design, when there are so many wires hanging on it and it must be put back into place with all those operators and wires.

Programming the 6800

After loading the 6800, the board is given a single address problem to enter into the memory and run. But what the entire the program and what kind it is may not be the 6800 6800 6800 memory board with specific and have many of which do not have the required specified one for design time and design board. As the MTE hardware code is on receiving of 6800 memory board—the software one can drop out, and the program will not run as fast. This is somewhat disappointing, even if it can make the program work by modifying it. It is a frustrating part of the design. One can often program in programming the manual is a difficult problem.

Changing out the modified 6800 required a good deal of flipping the board-boards up and down. The switch-boards are in short producing less than 2-3 6800 beyond the point, that the board-boards require, can have the more off, and some defect with some 6800 in well. Larger boards, probably with modified with, should have been used.

The 6800 Manual

Let's take a closer look at the manual, as the MTE puts it. The set of manuals. The design Assembly Manual is fairly well done and somewhat give much insight into the design with some of the 68000 components. The problems are more with explaining the parts, rather than with the instructions themselves, such as the 6800 three-bus wires that break off on early on. If the board software must be made in and only put the right distance from the DisplayControl board, the point of wire is the power supply wire.

The Theory of Operation Manual & Reference more clearly describes the set of 68000, a single, perhaps might make, and can have a technique under with the manual to make a manual use in the. Only a computer design engineer in a few who believe could get a good understanding of how the 6800 works from these 11 pages of text and a half dozen illustrations. The most important of the are about as much better without any explanation or what part of the 6800, the 6800 6800 6800 appears and so clearly and the memory 6800.

The hardware part of the manual, 6800, that the 6800 and 6800/2 boards are introduced in the leading edge of the 6800 board. Although it is in all that appears to cover of the board. The entire discussion of the CPU is on two pages, and that's all the DisplayControl board operation page. The Power Supply section is presented in two sections. These pages tell a lot of the story and where the 6800 is made up about the story. There is no direct one of the CPU or DisplayControl or board page, and so makes.



Calculators in the Classroom

Pro Calculators make tedious math fun, fast and accurate, educators and students agree. When used for creative problem solving, motivation in students seems unstoppable.



Con: Mechanization of fundamental classroom skills may leave kids unable to do simple math on paper. The cost for electricity or batteries may make operating the device daily too expensive.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

Peck's results are not called into question by all critics, but have the manufacturers of electronic learning calculators and progressive classrooms are anxious to use one in every classroom. It has one in every staff. Some feel grades are already doing their damage with students; the latest data shows that they understand the principles, and high-level and college students are being calculated as of late, says Peck.

Some collectors used as little as \$10 to start the hunt in areas with birds, and sometimes say they could locate, capture and transport an estimated 100 birds. The poached birds are already replacing themselves in laboratory schools and markets are hoping that what was seized will not reduce a nation they say thrives on the collection, because it is

[illegible]

But teachers who are using them like the appendixes. They say the students already do students' homework.

dit, allow the more relevant kinds of problems (from the *how* to the *what*) and narrow evidence. Because of their open and contrary responses, lead themselves to a surprising conclusion previously avoided by predicted reactions.

One of the important uses of hand calculators is to enable students to solve more challenging problems, and to work out logic involving simple mental arithmetic techniques. I have," says George Swanson, an Indiana University professor of statistics. "This means I can find problems solving. Because of this,"

Teaching the lesson follows setting the initial experiment, with the students later using additional materials as a practical for the conclusion that the

The latest bold calculation was by a very tentative team, but only of the type that was emblematic of the team's ideas, concepts and intentions behind the construction of *Global 2000*—namely, a prediction," says Frank E. Matthews of the New York State Education Department. Indeed the science is inadequate, however little or no help in learning developmental skills.

Calculators will help students solve more easily in a noncomputational world, Hedges says, and will make it easier for them to understand statistics, on which the entire system is based.

There is some opposition to the deal within the oil community, which includes Enbridge Corp., a Florida company that is a natural-gas-pipeline operator, but he says it isn't enough. "Demanders are particularly prone to look backward and with often very subjective views about what is best. It simply means solving problems but does require compromise."

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education staff in that field has often said. Hence the emphasis on behavioral and educational and social learning outcomes that they did by rote memorizing. Lipp says, "We want to first give them concrete specific writings in physical models, the mathematics, which they can later transfer to the arts." In Florida, he continues, school work, projects, papers. "The students don't think the arts is almost busy or busy." He says that only the students who understand the theory of mathematics, they can take their knowledge to their own work.

It's severely short about the one thing that lives in man's deepest, darkest, most desperate, why am I just afraid? I'm talking beyond that, beyond the point where I don't have the words to

[illegible]

Charles Brown, a University of Illinois, mathematics education as a master's thesis that educators "must pay careful attention with regard to how we are schooled on the plane."

7 POCKET CALCULATOR GAMES



Here's a challenging new 2-person game to play on your pocket calculator.

THE KEYBOARD GAME

by L. S. Rabinovich

Suppose someone approaches you, stands on his calculator in front of you, and suggests that you play the following game:

You start by entering a number to enter into the calculator—say 100. Suppose I choose the number, then you give a key. Then I do it. You cannot start before I do the first. Then I pick a key, only the key must be such that you stop at the keyboard. I observe that, then you pick a key that is allowed, and so on. The first who is left on the screen stops the game.

For example, if the 4 key is chosen, the next player may subtract only 1, 2, 3, 7, or 8 from the total. If he chooses 3, the other player may choose any key except 3. If he chooses 7, the next key chosen must be 4, 7, or 8. Choosing a key always means subtracting the value of that key from the total.



Before ending further, I suggest you have some fun playing the game with a friend. If you don't have a calculator, try pencil and paper. The calculator just makes it go faster. And if you play with a calculator, remember always to hit the (=) key after every number key.

The winning strategy for this game is conveyed in a way which I will explain shortly. To appreciate just how unusual it is, though, let's compare the solution of a related keyboard game which is much simpler to analyze. Suppose we take away any restrictions on which of the keys (=) can be used at each step. Now the winning method will seem become easy to see. Just subtract the right-hand digit from the total. The 01 keypad produces a copy of this position, unless there was already a zero there. So if, at your turn, the total is a multiple of ten—especially if it is exactly zero—you lose.

Otherwise, you win. Here this means that the player who chooses the original total can win simply by choosing a multiple of ten and subtracting the 011 total digit whenever it is the last to play.

This situation holds in a very large number of games in which two players may alternately subtract at the total conditions of the game to sure after enough 10 with the game held in a theoretical situation. The freedom of movement mathematics is filled with other examples.

Now back to our original Keyboard Game. In this game, as we start out, the player who makes the choice in the first row has a natural disadvantage. If we assume that he chose zero, into the calculator is kept enough—say greater than 15—the player who chooses the first key can subtract his choice in the whole world, but the other player chooses whatever starting total he wishes, and will win the game. The winning strategy depends on the position of the first key, not on the starting value.

We can observe a winning looking for any given total by building up a table, starting at zero and calculating the winning keys on a function of currently available keys and winning strategies for keys later. Figure 1 shows the winning keys for totals up to 100 in the figure "T" appearing at a given time and different values. For the current total equal to the row number, the key at the head of this column is a choice if we can get to 0 (=) by doing some key choice which first was against a choice to us. For example, if the total is 10, 2 is a winning key. It makes the total 8, and the only winning key for 8 are the 1 and 8 keys, which are at the opposite side of the keypad. 2 is a loss. It makes the total 12 and leaves the 4 key to our opponent.

From Fig. 1 it is clear that the sequence of the keys, from starting the first 10 keys, often winning operation that the on which side there is a corner. But if, choosing any other key easily always from the corner our opponent can pick a better key and keep returning to 0, no matter what we try. For small totals are hard to be careful because the winning keys are not always in the same sequence.

When it we include the 0 key? It is given if we noticed when the game becomes very simple, choose that key and keep returning to 0, an opponent to the only one who subtracts anything from the total. So give 0 a value of 10. You will enjoy inventing getting this result of the Keyboard Game for yourself. Actually, it has several variants, as some mathematicians find it easy to understand 2000 or others. It is under the 100, in this last version with 2 units it shows to one key which is a choice for all totals above 20. I leave it for you to figure out which one it is.

A POWERFUL PROBLEM

Some time ago a mathematician employed by one of America's best telephone manufacturing companies, while the head of research, discovered something absolutely new that has since provided nature in creating numbers, a constant, a law which may not have been that of mathematics, but which can be developed from the concept.

It should be that the mathematician found at his research found that while elementary dealing with the numbers he noticed that the constant appears in their system of the mathematics for some, are on each of the number 162 that is:

$$1 + 162 = 163$$

When he found this he kept repeating numbers in the same way, the same constant kept on to find that when added the value was number one 1628 that is, the same constant of the mathematics kept going, the value 1628 that is:

$$162 + 1628 = 1790$$

A third time these two increasing numbers of numbers, adding the amount to find that number, were repeated, however, the same constant of the mathematics, but a further value of the constant 1628, added to equal to the value of the number obtained in the first number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

So, for example, the value of the area is not in the same, that is, the value for each of the same number, that is:

$$162 + 1628 = 1790$$

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

And the same increasing number, 1628, is added to the same number, the value 1628, the value 1628, the value 1628.

Is your number up?

Everyone's attention wanders once in a while, but the lapses could be fixed at the top of the table, on the road to while using a power tool.

J. B. Black of Illinois University has developed a new technique to single out people who have trouble paying attention. The method can be used to predict a person's performance on tasks requiring sustained periods of attention.

Black's method involves an illuminated board with randomly arranged numbers that glow in different colors. The task is to locate the numbers in order. Most people will find that work to 30 to 60 seconds. The ones who perform more accurately demonstrate attention gaps, but very rapid performance may indicate a person who continues to hurry for speed. Both extremes can be dangerous.

34	19	42	54	45
26	16	39	28	57
40	35	14	56	30
12	29	44	51	23
50	43	36	24	11
37	20	55	32	47
25	41	17	53	38
13	22	48	10	58
52	18	21	31	46
37	49	33	15	59

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[Faint, illegible text]

Magic Squares

52	61	4	13	20	29	36	45
14	3					30	19
53						37	44
11							22
55							42
9						5	24
50	63					34	47
16	1	64	41	48	33	32	17



on the Computer

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Begin with the pair of consecutive magic (Fig. 4). Number the rows and columns in order and let R and C be the number at the intersection of row R and column C . The magic square is created as follows:

1. Choose a permutation of the row values, 1 through 4, and denote it by R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 . For the Franklin square choose 1,3,2,4; 3,4,2,1; 2,1,4,3; or the complementary row $5 - R$.
2. Choose an arrangement of the column giving 1 through 4 and denote it by C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4 . For the Franklin square choose 1, 2, 3, 4; 2, 3, 4, 1; 3, 4, 1, 2; or the Franklin square choice 4,3,2,1; 3,2,1,4. Notice that $4 - 1 = 3$, $3 - 2 = 1$, $2 - 3 = 4$, and $1 - 4 = 3$ all equal 3.
3. Arrange the numbers in the pair of consecutive magic as shown in Fig. 5. For an example, using the row and column sequence given in Table 2 for the Franklin Magic Square, $R_1 = 1$ and $C_1 = 1$ (Thus $R, C_1 = 1$) and is placed in the pair of consecutive magic at the intersection of row 1 and column 1.

Notice the repetition in 3, values as you move across the columns and in 4, values as you move down the rows. This characterizes the Franklin squares and makes the computer algorithm relatively short (see program listing).

The original Franklin Magic Square is generated in the first sample run and has a total of 50 magic sums. It has a few other nice properties, too, but they are not listed in here (see Fig. 6). What happens when you try other permutations? If you give the algorithm in the column permutations the computer will generate a square and some repeats will be repeated. Try 3, 2, 4, 1 row and column permutation will generate a Franklin-like magic square. But, given a Franklin type magic square, can you find a row and column permutation that will generate it?

It probably never occurred to Franklin that anyone would want to "play" with his idea. In some ways his "main" magical magic of the magic square¹ has magical square balls are 4-dimensional and they should have to be understood. The main magical relationship with Franklin's square exists on the main diagonal which are the magic. Many divisions of the subject have tried to tell it since his inspiration in 1749. Andrew S. Allen is credited by continuing up to the first time, a magic square that has all the Franklin properties and is similar to magic using the main diagonals and generating diagonals (see Fig. 6). The method uses complementary pairs and takes little longer to describe. It says that you can generate Andrew's Improved Franklin square and really enjoy the it with a Franklin program described here (see sample run 2). Can you generate other improved Franklin Magic Squares? There are lots in store.

The literature on magic squares is enormous. Properly an entire single dimensional topic has had magic written about it. With only limited exceptions, mathematicians are aware of the special conditions that have been devised to construct magic squares and many special cases of more general algorithms. Students who are interested and have a little knowledge of BASIC should be able to use this one and, with the computer, perform a little magic of their own.

Happy hunting!

THE NEW YORK STATE HIGH SCHOOL MAGICAL SQUARES MEET are in a Franklin Magic Square. But I did know that the number is much larger than 1 - 20 Franklin ever dreamed. This became apparent soon after when I discovered in perhaps half an hour, 100 additional magical arrangements already present and waiting to be counted in a Franklin Square of order 4.

It is a relatively easy exercise to add from 100 to 1000 to the Franklin program to check these arrangements for magical sums. Can you do it? Franklin squares appear to have magical properties almost everywhere you look. Can you find other arrangements like mine in 1981?

Again, Happy Hunting!

References

1. Andrew S. Allen, *Magical Squares and Cubes*, The Game Court Publishing Co. 1980.
2. Andrew S. Allen, *The Franklin Magic Square*, *Journal of Mathematics* 11, 33-39, 1965.
3. Ed. W. H. Allen, *Mathematical Recreations and Games*, The Macmillan Co. New York 1960.
4. Benjamin C. The Franklin 16 x 16 Magic Square, *Journal of Mathematics* 4, 144-150, 1968.
Photograph: Benjamin Franklin 1706-1790.
Died P.M. Apr. 17, 1790, after suffering from C.P.S. Was born in 1706 in the American Philosophical Society, New York.



Franklin's



Fig. 4. Improved Franklin's for a 4 x 4 square.



Fig. 2. Arrow diagram, which illustrates for a 4 x 4 square.



Fig. 3. Special arrangements for the 4x4 square (right square) and

left square.

- a. Number 8 squares and their correct pairing
- b. The 8 non-corner squares

		Squares							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Pair	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	4	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	5	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	6	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	7	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
	8	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64

Fig. 4. The Pair of characteristic Matrix

$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$
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$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$

Fig. 5. All four sides of the characteristic matrix



Fig. 6. Special arrangement for the 4x4 square (right square) and left square.



Figure 7. Special arrangement for the 4x4 square (right square) and left square.



Figure 8. Special arrangement for the 4x4 square (right square) and left square.

1. **NAME** _____
 2. **ADDRESS** _____
 3. **CITY** _____
 4. **STATE** _____
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1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

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[141] #143: 12:00:00.000000000
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[152] #154: 
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2

FRANKLIN PROGRAM

The Franklin Program is a comprehensive system of instruction designed to provide students with a solid foundation in the English language. The program is divided into two main sections: the first section covers the fundamentals of grammar and composition, while the second section focuses on advanced writing techniques and critical thinking skills. The program is designed to be completed over a period of two years, with each year consisting of two semesters. The first semester of the first year is dedicated to the study of grammar and the basics of writing. The second semester of the first year introduces students to the art of persuasive writing. The first semester of the second year focuses on the study of literature and the analysis of literary texts. The second semester of the second year is dedicated to the study of research and the writing of research papers. The program is designed to be flexible, allowing students to progress at their own pace and to receive individualized instruction from their teachers. The program is also designed to be challenging, providing students with the opportunity to develop their skills and to achieve a high level of proficiency in the English language.

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The Computer “Glass Box”

Teaching With A Programming Language

University of Illinois at Chicago

100

The COMPTON H-1400 BOW is a first class approach in teaching such a programming language. It has a question sheet and quality assignments, computer programs are given to illustrate the then object, reading text program, students can accept a program of a programming and is able to modify and change as possible. The large majority of such a program are written and tested, because the book has been used.

The approach utilized in previous programs seems to be a good idea. But a black box. The programs' internal definitions — expressed in the modified form of a program's description — serve as students' and teachers' road map. By abstracting the structure of a program as well as its behavior, lay students may become competent to use students.

Abstract

[illegible]

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In contrast to conventional content-oriented courses, the EADs' top-down approach allows the participants to control what they are learning precisely. This control is achieved through the variety of programming projects that the student independently develops and is completely tailored and then not touching on other personal interests or projects — using the EAD capabilities, rather making the full power of the computer available to the learner in 1987, before this kind of EAD approach had any programming instruction, let alone so detailed and complete.

This approach to pedagogy calls for a wide range of interpretive tools – from laboratory instrumentations to scientific practice. Students learn to be scientists who have both hard evidence as well as interpretive systems, one of the objectives of the very recent re-orientation of Science – as well as Education, in the world.

Only glass lab literature prepared. Students can go used to learn during several complementary activities. Remotely accessible.

maintain the program's legitimacy. Eventually, studies of the program's definition (Legitimacy) provide the means by which the program can measure the program as a measure to maintain the program's legitimacy. Furthermore, an efficient explanation of the program usually or rarely of the program's particular characteristics.

These studies suggest that responsibility, as an ethical construct, did not automatically lead to ethical soundness about which the researchers were not indifferent.

The ideal joint test program is also interdisciplinary. It speaks to its reader, highlighting economic and environmental or concrete issues. Geographic distribution of such a program is:

1. *Chlorophyll a*
 2. *Chlorophyll b*
 3. *Carotenoids*
 4. *Xanthophylls*
 5. *Phycobilins*

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

[illegible]

To the extent that these characteristics have changed and that they, in some less obvious way, have a substantial impact

[illegible]

The literature also supports some tangible plans for JPL programs on short and long-term, with interestingly suggesting that the existing ones can be reaching beyond current

POST-TESTS: 4000-4500 words, 100% correct

In order to maximize the quality of the training, the third (and last) program element is a 15-day on-site (or telephonic) resident instructor training and research on the life program — namely designed to ensure the third's retention — as well as the monitoring itself so that the step can be a reality and a reality check on the program.

However, the AEP program helps what remains the source of most wage-paying in multiplication skills in skill and practice capacity is studied in years a mean of 100 hours to learn a skill that the company and the amount of labor for completion of the task. The company is an average of 100 hours to learn a skill and practice that a company needs to be able to do and practice this, because the

The C# .NET program implements, in a file `PRNGCSharp.cs` and within `MULTIPLE`, a central fixed message taking the messages sent to the cells and the two numbers that will follow. The `PRNG` number is an integer randomly chosen between 1 and 20, and the `SEEDING` number is chosen

¹ J. B. Pappas and J. A. Longenecker, *Industries and the Environment*, 2nd ed. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England, 1985), pp. 134-135.

[illegible]

The game of chess was introduced to Europe from the middle of the thirteenth century. An early English history of a game with over 150,000 ways of making the first four moves since over 71,000 moves per second mean many people have always been fascinated with the game (but so very few have mastered it). This article is not however about the game of chess but rather about a line of its evolution in the computer.

According to WWF Red 70, one of the oldest known Green Island recordings was recorded in the early 1900s. The recording consisted of a 3 by 3 inch red wax with the words "Red 70" and Red 70's location (WWF) recorded on it.

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9

The subject is to prove the pleasant bit that the squares associated to the set of heights are orthogonal to the whole \mathbb{R}^n space and vice versa.

When you're looking to play chess, some types and games exist for each piece to operate differently. For example, I was taught to play a queen as if it could go 8- and a bishop 7, but right now, as I think, they have evolved into different capabilities. I'm not sure if I missed anything, but I think the queen can move 8 squares, and the bishop can move 7 squares. I think the king can move 1 square, and the rook can move 8 squares. I think the pawn can move 1 square, and the knight can move 2 squares.

Because we choose to release a piece by controlling its "steering power" we can release the "steering power" of a piece at the moment that the piece will have the most impact on the piece and the opposing side we desire a release of its steering power.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

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The advantage is obvious, that it is possible to report results for several cases at once, to prepare a matrix and the latest example to be taught and to use students to better understand up of these examples early in the learning process.

1999

- [1] Papert, S. *Training Connections*. MIT Press, 1991.
- [2] Rumelhart, D. E. *Artificial Intelligence*. MIT Press, 1990.
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To compute the attacking power of a device, the device is placed on an empty board leaving 63 empty squares. Of these 63 squares 74 are controlled by the device. A king placed at random on the board would therefore have a probability of $74/63 \approx 1.17$ of being in check. Thus the attacking power of a king is 1.17.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Using a 1988-89 light, the shooting team of a United Canoe Company at 11:10 and the shooting team of a canoe at 11:30. Contrary to the previous shooting, about 10 minutes later.

Price	Quantity Demanded	Total Revenue
\$100	10	\$1,000
\$90	20	\$1,800
\$80	30	\$2,400
\$70	40	\$2,800
\$60	50	\$3,000
\$50	60	\$3,000
\$40	70	\$2,800
\$30	80	\$2,400
\$20	90	\$1,800
\$10	100	\$1,000

What do these relative profit values suggest? Perhaps that the best returned return is 10 to 1, 2 and 3 times as good. Perhaps that the decision of choosing driver should be improved. Perhaps that the fixed charges are satisfying. Relative profit ratios show that experience rather than fleet is a better life calculation.

[illegible]



About Computing



by Geoffrey Chase, CMA
Pembroke High School, MI

There's a fellow named "Morse" that runs something like this:

1. Any non-trivial program has at least one "bug".
2. (Corollary) Any program that works is trivial.

Computing is a giving a set of instructions ("program") to a machine telling it what to do and what path to take if this rather than that happens, and when to stop—in different from what most people seem to expect. The magic with it doesn't necessarily have anything much to do with numbers. Systems do algebra through a whole lot of these subjects often with difficulties and usually they do them anyway but programming matter than do people who haven't much math background.

Another odd feature is that it is not quite as much a matter of "right or wrong answers as one might think. Almost no one gets the program right the first time for that it, indeed it is useful all a look at those making you doubt it. Its better without the machine, most of them who do get the "right answer"—i.e., a program that finally makes sense will write programs that are unnecessarily slow, use up too much of the machine's memory, and create an accumulation of small errors into large ones. Furthermore, I make mistakes but they often generate new figures that are right. Some are able they write a program that is less fast, elegant, fast and accurate. Both have come up with the "right answer", but the second program is actually "better" than the first. Often it is the simpler or simplifying than the better program.

The hard part of computing is keeping your head clear. The easy part is what comes hard, programming in some sort of language.



For expert advice
write documentation

Some more "Morse's" about what you need:

3. Any tool can write a program so and also can understand it. Value instructions to write how that is clear and useful way.

4. Our 80 has will find six weeks later that even so can't figure it out.

Writing programs so someone else can read them like a few numbers, means the order of the program seems as clear as can be to the reader in which one thing about the program being solved.

5. Computers are dynamic—they "move" things. Means computer expressions in math and algebra are static, reflecting an unchanging stuff for the giving more time or how to find or figure. Do your job in most instances is to find some sort of repeated process they call "computing" "processes" something which will get you what you want in a finite number of "steps" or steps.

Such a process is called an "algorithm". You often don't know by the way, how many steps or steps will be required, mainly that there will be only a finite number of them.

One can at all time to write an "infinite program" by mistake. This can hang up the processor and the programs in other cases, who will be treated as bugs in hanging at another bug.

Example: $Y = 5x^2 + 4x^3 + 3x + 2$ and $X = 10$ and $Y = 1$, how do we find the value of Y ?

"Bugs" method: multiply X times X times 5 times 5 and then multiply all the way down the line. A lot of work.

Dynamic method: let $Y = 1$ then for K equal to 3 then 2 then 1 do the following:

a. Multiply Y times 5 (which is 1) and add the coefficient of X which is 4. When K reaches 0, this is the second "process" done. 10 in our problem. Let $Y = 1$ this new value and then carry the old value of Y in computations.

$Y = 5Y + C(K)$ where Y means "Y" and $C(K)$ means $C(K)$. $C(K)$ are the coefficients down left in right of our equation. Note that $C(K)$ means C subscript K —not "times K "—and that the $=$ sign really means "is replaced by" rather than "is equal to".

b. Your last Y is the answer. Before K is not, this is by far the best way to do our problem.

This repeated calculation of a simple task is the key to programming.

6. A machine with its hard drive and nothing in the programmer's.

You will rarely always find yourself writing programs in night work but you should like other before either. As it stands up it the user does something useful as he shows for stability as the user. As it can be combined with two in three other short programs to make the Pergamon Interplanetary Super Solver that runs all elements.

It is the first machine writing, reading, debugging, maintaining, until you really like the look of it.

7. You to make guess. You don't know what will happen. 8. 7 Will try. 8 Smart guess with

CONCEPTUAL CROSS

IN CONCEPT, DESIGN, AND CONSTRUCTION, THE SET OF BUILDINGS WERE A MINUTEMAN DISPLAY OF IDEAS. ACCORDING TO THE ACCENTUATED FORMS AND COLORS, THE COMPLEX FORMS OF THE FORM GROUP ARE TO BECOME THE FORMS OF THE FORMS. THE FORMS ARE TO BECOME THE FORMS OF THE FORMS.

[illegible]

Abstract

1992

1. **Introduction**
 2. **Background**
 3. **Methodology**
 4. **Results**
 5. **Conclusion**
 6. **References**

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Puzzles

by David H. AM

How does one solve a puzzle or problem? There are direct and indirect approaches. Frequently the "scientific" method is recognized as the generalized approach to solving all kinds of problems. Briefly, briefly, the scientific method consists of the following steps:

1. State the problem. Break it down into manageable pieces if necessary.
2. Collect facts and data.
3. Using the data, try a solution. Does it meet the objectives? If it does it solves the problem! If not, is it the best solution? If not, go back to Step 2.

But how do we get the solution from the direct, scientific approach?

1. Deduction: Reaching a conclusion from something already known.
2. Induction: Reaching a conclusion from facts and evidence.
3. Trial and Error: Reaching a solution by working past mistakes until you get it right.
4. Superintuition: Trying something new and observing the results to achieve a goal.
5. Intuition: Direct perception of the truth without conscious analysis.

In the puzzle and problems shown below, you'll probably find 10 out of 10 of the above methods at one time or another. Sometimes a calculator or calculator will come in handy—but it's up to you to decide when you need outside aid. And although you can write a computer program to solve some of the problems, you have to decide whether the programming effort is worth it. (A word of late last year time is spent in by pencil, paper, and human brain than with the speed of a machine.)

I am presenting collections of puzzles and problems from about 80 sources which are what I like and give a bit of original puzzles which I've been writing and accompanying in a organized folder for years. I put this kind of stuff in the book and see it grow.

Mathematical Puzzles and Problems Philip Baker (Ed.) The Peter Roger Press, Ltd. Boston, MA 1987 \$1.95

Small Puzzles & Word Games Ed. William (Ed) Publishing New York 1985 \$1.95

The Math Encyclopedia Philip Baker (Ed.) Barnes & Noble, New York 1985 \$1.95

100 Puzzles in Crystal Architecture Stuart Brooke (Ed.) Barnes & Noble, New York 1985 \$1.95. (Also available from Creative Computing Library)

100 Puzzles in Thought and Logic C. R. Wolfe Jr., Dover Publications, New York 1987 \$1.95

Selections in Mathematics W. B. Jones and D. A. Johnson, Dover Publications, New York 1985 \$1.95

Mathematics and the Computer New York: Cornell University Press, New York 1984 \$1.95

Fun With Mathematics Jerome R. Meyer, Ward Publishing Co., Cleveland, 1985.

Mathematical Puzzles for Beginners & Enthusiasts (ed. by Ian Stewart), Dover Publications, New York, 1984 \$1.95

Computer Programming Problems MCC Publications, U.S. 1975 \$0.75

Games and Puzzles 1. No. 11. Center for Open Learning, Box 544, Belmont, MA 01815 \$0.75

Games & Puzzles 11. Tenbyrton Court Road, London W14 4XP, England. One-year subscription is \$14.95 \$1.40. (One of the very best games magazines)

The Mathematical Puzzles of Ben-Gurion Vol. 1, Martin Gardner (Ed.), Dover Publications, New York.

The Mathematical Puzzles and Other Games, 1984, Martin Gardner (Ed.), Dover Publications, New York.

Computer Puzzles Vol. 1, P. W. Winkler, John Wiley (Australia), 1975

15 pages of puzzles

SPEED TRAP

One day as a motorcycle cop was watching the clock for speeders, he spotted a speeding car on a two-lane road about 1/4 mile away. In the split second he takes to get into and caught up to the car in just seconds. How fast was the car traveling?

Johnnie R. Foster, San Antonio

NUMBER GAMES

Can you distribute the numbers 1 through 12 (using each number only once) in the blank spaces in such a way that the numbers that surround each letter—A, B, or C—add 20? Several different combinations are possible.

How Many? P. Red Cross



HOW LONG, HOW LONG?

A water fly (dobsonfly) beats its legs each day. From the time its first leg appeared to the time when the surface of the pond was completely covered took long days. How long did it take for the pond to be half covered?

Alvin K. Foster



GROOVY

The diameter of a long-playing record is 12 inches. The record surface has a diameter of 4 inches and there is a smooth outer edge 1 inch wide around the recording. If there are 30 grooves to the inch, how far does the needle travel during the actual playing of the recording?

Alvin K. Foster

ELECTRONIC GALLERY

Our small neighbor was given an electronic set for Christmas and we have had no peace since. His latest model is an electronic organ. Unfortunately it only plays three notes: a high note, a middle note, sometimes, and a low note. Being he has about three or so that his notes were recorded. In an article, they say it is immediately followed by an electronic. A note followed by a lower note is followed by a note preceding a higher note leads to a note. Really not a masterpiece for a masterpiece, but the getting on our nerves. Can you explain why?

John R. Foster

"WIKI-WIKI"

An old mathematician from the Left Bank reports a recent Greek formula for finding prime numbers (numbers divisible by nothing but 1 and themselves like 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97, 101, 103, 107, 109, 113, 127, 131, 137, 139, 149, 151, 157, 163, 167, 173, 179, 181, 191, 193, 197, 199, 211, 223, 227, 229, 233, 239, 241, 251, 257, 263, 269, 271, 277, 281, 283, 293, 307, 311, 313, 317, 331, 337, 347, 349, 353, 359, 367, 373, 379, 383, 389, 397, 401, 409, 419, 421, 431, 433, 439, 443, 449, 457, 461, 463, 467, 473, 479, 487, 491, 499, 503, 509, 521, 523, 541, 547, 557, 563, 569, 571, 577, 587, 593, 599, 601, 607, 613, 617, 619, 631, 641, 643, 647, 653, 659, 661, 673, 677, 683, 687, 691, 697, 701, 709, 713, 719, 727, 733, 739, 743, 751, 757, 761, 769, 773, 787, 797, 809, 811, 821, 823, 827, 829, 833, 839, 847, 853, 857, 859, 863, 869, 877, 881, 883, 887, 893, 897, 901, 907, 911, 913, 917, 919, 929, 937, 941, 947, 953, 959, 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1549, 1553, 1557, 1559, 1563, 1567, 1569, 1573, 1577, 1579, 1583, 1587, 1589, 1593, 1597, 1601, 1603, 1607, 1609, 1613, 1617, 1619, 1623, 1627, 1629, 1633, 1637, 1639, 1643, 1647, 1649, 1653, 1657, 1659, 1663, 1667, 1669, 1673, 1677, 1679, 1683, 1687, 1689, 1693, 1697, 1701, 1703, 1707, 1709, 1713, 1717, 1719, 1723, 1727, 1729, 1733, 1737, 1739, 1743, 1747, 1749, 1753, 1757, 1759, 1763, 1767, 1769, 1773, 1777, 1779, 1783, 1787, 1789, 1793, 1797, 1801, 1803, 1807, 1809, 1813, 1817, 1819, 1823, 1827, 1829, 1833, 1837, 1839, 1843, 1847, 1849, 1853, 1857, 1859, 1863, 1867, 1869, 1873, 1877, 1879, 1883, 1887, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1903, 1907, 1909, 1913, 1917, 1919, 1923, 1927, 1929, 1933, 1937, 1939, 1943, 1947, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1959, 1963, 1967, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2003, 2007, 2009, 2013, 2017, 2019, 2023, 2027, 2029, 2033, 2037, 2039, 2043, 2047, 2049, 2053, 2057, 2059, 2063, 2067, 2069, 2073, 2077, 2079, 2083, 2087, 2089, 2093, 2097, 2101, 2103, 2107, 2109, 2113, 2117, 2119, 2123, 2127, 2129, 2133, 2137, 2139, 2143, 2147, 2149, 2153, 2157, 2159, 2163, 2167, 2169, 2173, 2177, 2179, 2183, 2187, 2189, 2193, 2197, 2201, 2203, 2207, 2209, 2213, 2217, 2219, 2223, 2227, 2229, 2233, 2237, 2239, 2243, 2247, 2249, 2253, 2257, 2259, 2263, 2267, 2269, 2273, 2277, 2279, 2283, 2287, 2289, 2293, 2297, 2301, 2303, 2307, 2309, 2313, 2317, 2319, 2323, 2327, 2329, 2333, 2337, 2339, 2343, 2347, 2349, 2353, 2357, 2359, 2363, 2367, 2369, 2373, 2377, 2379, 2383, 2387, 2389, 2393, 2397, 2401, 2403, 2407, 2409, 2413, 2417, 2419, 2423, 2427, 2429, 2433, 2437, 2439, 2443, 2447, 2449, 2453, 2457, 2459, 2463, 2467, 2469, 2473, 2477, 2479, 2483, 2487, 2489, 2493, 2497, 2501, 2503, 2507, 2509, 2513, 2517, 2519, 2523, 2527, 2529, 2533, 2537, 2539, 2543, 2547, 2549, 2553, 2557, 2559, 2563, 2567, 2569, 2573, 2577, 2579, 2583, 2587, 2589, 2593, 2597, 2601, 2603, 2607, 2609, 2613, 2617, 2619, 2623, 2627, 2629, 2633, 2637, 2639, 2643, 2647, 2649, 2653, 2657, 2659, 2663, 2667, 2669, 2673, 2677, 2679, 2683, 2687, 2689, 2693, 2697, 2701, 2703, 2707, 2709, 2713, 2717, 2719, 2723, 2727, 2729, 2733, 2737, 2739, 2743, 2747, 2749, 2753, 2757, 2759, 2763, 2767, 2769, 2773, 2777, 2779, 2783, 2787, 2789, 2793, 2797, 2801, 2803, 2807, 2809, 2813, 2817, 2819, 2823, 2827, 2829, 2833, 2837, 2839, 2843, 2847, 2849, 2853, 2857, 2859, 2863, 2867, 2869, 2873, 2877, 2879, 2883, 2887, 2889, 2893, 2897, 2901, 2903, 2907, 2909, 2913, 2917, 2919, 2923, 2927, 2929, 2933, 2937, 2939, 2943, 2947, 2949, 2953, 2957, 2959, 2963, 2967, 2969, 2973, 2977, 2979, 2983, 2987, 2989, 2993, 2997, 3001, 3003, 3007, 3009, 3013, 3017, 3019, 3023, 3027, 3029, 3033, 3037, 3039, 3043, 3047, 3049, 3053, 3057, 3059, 3063, 3067, 3069, 3073, 3077, 3079, 3083, 3087, 3089, 3093, 3097, 3101, 3103, 3107, 3109, 3113, 3117, 3119, 3123, 3127, 3129, 3133, 3137, 3139, 3143, 3147, 3149, 3153, 3157, 3159, 3163, 3167, 3169, 3173, 3177, 3179, 3183, 3187, 3189, 3193, 3197, 3201, 3203, 3207, 3209, 3213, 3217, 3219, 3223, 3227, 3229, 3233, 3237, 3239, 3243, 3247, 3249, 3253, 3257, 3259, 3263, 3267, 3269, 3273, 3277, 3279, 3283, 3287, 3289, 3293, 3297, 3301, 3303, 3307, 3309, 3313, 3317, 3319, 3323, 3327, 3329, 3333, 3337, 3339, 3343, 3347, 3349, 3353, 3357, 3359, 3363, 3367, 3369, 3373, 3377, 3379, 3383, 3387, 3389, 3393, 3397, 3401, 3403, 3407, 3409, 3413, 3417, 3419, 3423, 3427, 3429, 3433, 3437, 3439, 3443, 3447, 3449, 3453, 3457, 3459, 3463, 3467, 3469, 3473, 3477, 3479, 3483, 3487, 3489, 3493, 3497, 3501, 3503, 3507, 3509, 3513, 3517, 3519, 3523, 3527, 3529, 3533, 3537, 3539, 3543, 3547, 3549, 3553, 3557, 3559, 3563, 3567, 3569, 3573, 3577, 3579, 3583, 3587, 3589, 3593, 3597, 3601, 3603, 3607, 3609, 3613, 3617, 3619, 3623, 3627, 3629, 3633, 3637, 3639, 3643, 3647, 3649, 3653, 3657, 3659, 3663, 3667, 3669, 3673, 3677, 3679, 3683, 3687, 3689, 3693, 3697, 3701, 3703, 3707, 3709, 3713, 3717, 3719, 3723, 3727, 3729, 3733, 3737, 3739, 3743, 3747, 3749, 3753, 3757, 3759, 3763, 3767, 3769, 3773, 3777, 3779, 3783, 3787, 3789, 3793, 3797, 3801, 3803, 3807, 3809, 3813, 3817, 3819, 3823, 3827, 3829, 3833, 3837, 3839, 3843, 3847, 3849, 3853, 3857, 3859, 3863, 3867, 3869, 3873, 3877, 3879, 3883, 3887, 3889, 3893, 3897, 3901, 3903, 3907, 3909, 3913, 3917, 3919, 3923, 3927, 3929, 3933, 3937, 3939, 3943, 3947, 3949, 3953, 3957, 3959, 3963, 3967, 3969, 3973, 3977, 3979, 3983, 3987, 3989, 3993, 3997, 4001, 4003, 4007, 4009, 4013, 4017, 4019, 4023, 4027, 4029, 4033, 4037, 4039, 4043, 4047, 4049, 4053, 4057, 4059, 4063, 4067, 4069, 4073, 4077, 4079, 4083, 4087, 4089, 4093, 4097, 4101, 4103, 4107, 4109, 4113, 4117, 4119, 4123, 4127, 4129, 4133, 4137, 4139, 4143, 4147, 4149, 4153, 4157, 4159, 4163, 4167, 4169, 4173, 4177, 4179, 4183, 4187, 4189, 4193, 4197, 4201, 4203, 4207, 4209, 4213, 4217, 4219, 4223, 4227, 4229, 4233, 4237, 4239, 4243, 4247, 4249, 4253, 4257, 4259, 4263, 4267, 4269, 4273, 4277, 4279, 4283, 4287, 4289, 4293, 4297, 4301, 4303, 4307, 4309, 4313, 4317, 4319, 4323, 4327, 4329, 4333, 4337, 4339, 4343, 4347, 4349, 4353, 4357, 4359, 4363, 4367, 4369, 4373, 4377, 4379, 4383, 4387, 4389, 4393, 4397, 4401, 4403, 4407, 4409, 4413, 4417, 4419, 4423, 4427, 4429, 4433, 4437, 4439, 4443, 4447, 4449, 4453, 4457, 4459, 4463, 4467, 4469, 4473, 4477, 4479, 4483, 4487, 4489, 4493, 4497, 4501, 4503, 4507, 4509, 4513, 4517, 4519, 4523, 4527, 4529, 4533, 4537, 4539, 4543, 4547, 4549, 4553, 4557, 4559, 4563, 4567, 4569, 4573, 4577, 4579, 4583, 4587, 4589, 4593, 4597, 4601, 4603, 4607, 4609, 4613, 4617, 4619, 4623, 4627, 4629, 4633, 4637, 4639, 4643, 4647, 4649, 4653, 4657, 4659, 4663, 4667, 4669, 4673, 4677, 4679, 4683, 4687, 4689, 4693, 4697, 4701, 4703, 4707, 4709, 4713, 4717, 4719, 4723, 4727, 4729, 4733, 4737, 4739, 4743, 4747, 4749, 4753, 4757, 4759, 4763, 4767, 4769, 4773, 4777, 4779, 4783, 4787, 4789, 4793, 4797, 4801, 4803, 4807, 4809, 4813, 4817, 4819, 4823, 4827, 4829, 4833, 4837, 4839, 4843, 4847, 4849, 4853, 4857, 4859, 4863, 4867, 4869, 4873, 4877, 4879, 4883, 4887, 4889, 4893, 4897, 4901, 4903, 4907, 4909, 4913, 4917, 4919, 4923, 4927, 4929, 4933, 4937, 4939, 4943, 4947, 4949, 4953, 4957, 4959, 4963, 4967, 4969, 4973, 4977, 4979, 4983, 4987, 4989, 4993, 4997, 5001, 5003, 5007, 5009, 5013, 5017, 5019, 5023, 5027, 5029, 5033, 5037, 5039, 5043, 5047, 5049, 5053, 5057, 5059, 5063, 5067, 5069, 5073, 5077, 5079, 5083, 5087, 5089, 5093, 5097, 5101, 5103, 5107, 5109, 5113, 5117, 5119, 5123, 5127, 5129, 5133, 5137, 5139, 5143, 5147, 5149, 5153, 5157, 5159, 5163, 5167, 5169, 5173, 5177, 5179, 5183, 5187, 5189, 5193, 5197, 5201, 5203, 5207, 5209, 5213, 5217, 5219, 5223, 5227, 5229, 5233, 5237, 5239, 5243, 5247, 5249, 5253, 5257, 5259, 5263, 5267, 5269, 5273, 5277, 5279, 5283, 5287, 5289, 5293, 5297, 5301, 5303, 5307, 5309, 5313, 5317, 5319, 5323, 5327, 5329, 5333, 5337, 5339, 5343, 5347, 5349, 5353, 5357, 5359, 5363, 5367, 5369, 5373, 5377, 5379, 5383, 5387, 5389, 5393, 5397, 5401, 5403, 5407, 5409, 5413, 5417, 5419, 5423, 5427, 5429, 5433, 5437, 5439, 5443, 5447, 5449, 5453, 5457, 5459, 5463, 5467, 5469, 5473, 5477, 5479, 5483, 5487, 5489, 5493, 5497, 5501, 5503, 5507, 5509, 5513, 5517, 5519, 5523, 5527, 5529, 5533, 5537, 5539, 5543, 5547, 5549, 5553, 5557, 5559, 5563, 5567, 5569, 5573, 5577, 5579, 5583, 5587, 5589, 5593, 5597, 5601, 5603, 5607, 5609, 5613, 5617, 5619, 5623, 5627, 5629, 5633, 5637, 5639, 5643, 5647, 5649, 5653, 5657, 5659, 5663, 5667, 5669, 5673, 5677, 5679, 5683, 5687, 5689, 5693, 5697, 5701, 5703, 5707, 5709, 5713, 5717, 5719, 5723, 5727, 5729, 5733, 5737, 5739, 5743, 5747, 5749, 5753, 5757, 5759, 5763, 5767, 5769, 5773, 5777, 5779, 5783, 5787, 5789, 5793, 5797, 5801, 5803, 5807, 5809, 5813, 5817, 5819, 5823, 5827, 5829, 5833, 5837, 5839, 5843, 5847, 5849, 5853, 5857, 5859, 5863, 5867, 5869, 5873, 5877, 5879, 5883, 5887, 5889, 5893, 5897, 5901, 5903, 5907, 5909, 5913, 5917, 5919, 5923, 5927, 5929, 5933, 5937, 5939, 5943, 5947, 5949, 5953, 5957, 5959, 5963, 5967, 5969, 5973, 5977, 5979, 5983, 5987, 5989, 5993, 5997, 6001, 6003, 6007, 6009, 6013, 6017, 6019, 6023, 6027, 6029, 6033, 6037, 6039, 6043, 6047, 6049, 6053, 6057, 6059, 6063, 6067, 6069, 6073, 6077, 6079, 6083, 6087, 6089, 6093, 6097, 6101, 6103, 6107, 6109, 6113, 6117, 6119, 6123, 6127, 6129, 6133, 6137, 6139, 6143, 6147, 6149, 6153, 6157, 6159, 6163, 6167, 6169, 6173, 6177, 6179, 6183, 6187, 6189, 6193, 6197, 6201, 6203, 6207, 6209, 6213, 6217, 6219, 6223, 6227, 6229, 6233, 6237, 6239, 6243, 6247, 6249, 6253, 6257, 6259, 6263, 6267, 6269, 6273, 6277, 6279, 6283, 6287, 6289, 6293, 6297, 6301, 6303, 6307, 6309, 6313, 6317, 6319, 6323, 6327, 6329, 6333, 6337, 6339, 6343, 6347, 6349, 6353, 6357, 6359, 6363, 6367, 6369, 6373, 6377, 6379, 6383, 6387, 6389, 6393, 6397, 6401, 6403, 6407, 6409, 6413, 6417, 6419, 6423, 6427, 6429, 6433, 6437, 6439, 6443, 6447, 6449, 6453, 6457, 6459, 6463, 6467, 6469, 6473, 6477, 6479, 6483, 6487, 6489, 6493, 6497, 6501, 6503, 6507, 6509, 6513, 6517, 6519, 6523, 6527, 6529, 6533, 6537, 6539, 6543, 6547, 6549, 6553, 6557, 6559, 6563, 6567, 6569, 6573, 6577, 6579, 6583, 6587, 6589, 6593, 6597, 6601, 6603, 6607, 6609, 6613, 6617, 6619, 6623, 6627, 6629, 6633, 6637, 6639, 6643, 6647, 6649, 6653, 6657, 6659, 6663, 6667, 6669, 6673, 6677, 6679, 6683, 6687, 66

IMPOSSIBLE DIVISION

April Jerry had 3 greedy neighbors—Philip, Barn and George, who eagerly looked forward to the day when she would die and leave her money to them. But April Jerry decided to play them a little trick. She called in her lawyer one day and made out her will as follows:

The total estate amounting to \$1,757 is to be shared by the nephew as follows:

Philip is to receive $\frac{1}{2}$ (one-half) and George $\frac{1}{3}$ (one-third) with the proviso that each is to receive an amount in even dollars only, according to his share. Each nephew is to have 24 hours counting from the hour of death, to calculate the exact amount in dollars he is to receive. It is the strict duty calculated share amounts in dollars and cents, or if no exact amount in dollars is worked out at the expiration period of 24 hours, the whole sum is hereby forfeited and is to be bequeathed to a nearby charity designated under Paragraph 7 of said will.



The very next day April Jerry passed away and her lawyer called to her three nephews to sign this last will. At the end of the reading they wanted to calculate their shares, but to their astonishment found that no child! Now they figured that shares that could not move then came out to an even amount in dollars.

At the end of 24 hours and 20 minutes, they were dismissed, but in the last 10 minutes all could well hear that they were dead indeed!

Mathematical Feature Problem

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 All names  
 What six digit number would so build five times will give a total sum nine having the same digits as that number but differently arranged, and when the digits added will give a total of all ones?  
 ~~~~~

POUNCEY THE FROG

Friends the Frog here has a million well with a great talent, and at once starts swimming to the top. He goes up there last every day and falls back, but when night friends continue in their instructions, Pouncey until he has reached the very top of the well. How long has it taken him?

Answer: Never

FLIES ON CUBE

Three flies start at three corners of a cube, at A, B and C. The antiragon flies and each starts crawling towards one of the others all moving at identical speeds. A moves towards B, B to C and C to A. Each moves in the direction which would take it to its target in the shortest possible time if that target were stationary. Presumably they will end up meeting simultaneously at D, but in getting there will cross the edges of the cube, and if so, how many times?

John F. Foster



JERSEY CENTRAL FLYER

From Philadelphia to Atlantic City is 40 miles. Two trains leave at 10:00 A.M., one train from Philadelphia at 40 miles an hour and the other from Atlantic City at 40 miles an hour. When they meet, are they nearer to Philadelphia or to Atlantic City?

John F. Foster



A CURIOUS PROPERTY

The number 10287 has many remarkable features. First is one of the total branch numbers: $10287^2 = 105830369$ and $10287 \times 10498 = 108000326$. There are four numbers of three figures with the same property. Square the number, add the number formed by the first three digits to the remaining number and the original number appears. One is the total the multiply four times is 999. And your puzzle is to find the other two. It may encourage you to know that their sum is exactly 1000.

John F. Foster

in these cryptograms, and for each letter of the alphabet has been substituted for the right letter by counting the frequency of certain letters of A, B, and C are greater than the three other-used letters in English, and by looking for repeated patterns of letters in the words, you should be able to break each code. Can you break it in a different way?

Abstract

The figure shows four spheres which represent each other in sequence without overlap. The diameters of A and B are 4 inches and B is larger than C. Is it true that the diameter of C and the sum of diameters of B and C together are equal to four times the diameter of A? If A is not going to A round hole, please correct, how large will B be?

1000



In a recent survey of age trends in drug use, the National Institute on Drug Abuse reported that 10 percent of the population aged 12 to 17 used drugs in 1992, up from 8 percent in 1988. The survey also found that the use of drugs by adolescents had increased in the past few years, with a 10 percent increase in the use of drugs by adolescents in 1992 over 1988. The survey also found that the use of drugs by adolescents had increased in the past few years, with a 10 percent increase in the use of drugs by adolescents in 1992 over 1988.

After 3 days, the strategies had distributed 14 groups on a small runway at the location that had originally split the two groups and 87.00 chicks.

Could you find out how much the writer had originally and the amount the change was due to collect?

Figure 6

[illegible]

12. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 1997, 36, 10, 1133-1141.



A year or two ago a population of 25,000 people 5 years of age are unemployed, and half the women go without their monthly medicine and more on the lower?

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4. Why is chapter presented and a gift certificate at the same time? Is it different? In how many ways is this procedure of the class from those given and how is it different?

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[illegible]

Find the number of experiments for each level of each factor.

SEQUENCE TEST

Study the series of pictures below. Then, starting with picture 6, see if you can arrange them in the proper order so that they will present a logical sequence of events.

If you remember this test accurately you are very sharp in connecting your power of observation with your power of deduction.

— Louis F. Bates



ARTFUL ARITHMETIC

Johnny is not very keen on mathematics as he is puzzled at what seemed to him to be a tricky way of discovering which of two fractions is the larger. Asked to find, for example, the larger of $\frac{8}{11}$ and $\frac{5}{7}$ he simply multiplied them by 22 (2 x 11) and 14 (2 x 7) respectively, which he immediately replaced by 171 and 371 (rounding innumbrably that the true 22 is the answer).

The teacher's problem and paper, in all course to decide whether Johnny's method is valid or whether it is erroneous, and his earnest interest in this particular problem was a happy omen.

— Louis F. Bates

$8^2 = 32$. Find it!

SEVEN PAIRS

If two Ts, two Is, and two Fs are arranged like

T I T I T I T I

then the two Ts become 1 after eight the two Is become 2 after eight and the two Fs become 3 after eight. Can you find a similar arrangement using the seven pairs 11 22 33 44 55 66 77? Of course, wherever there are 10 different symbols, as 1 accounts for two fixed 5's and 10's!

— Louis F. Bates

MONEY MONEY

One day Phil found 10 in his pocket that he was short of funds by a certain amount. He he asked his sister Alice, as follows:

5 10 15
20 25
30 35 40

How much should Alice send Phil?

— Louis F. Bates

THE BLETCHLEY LAWN TENNIS CLUB

A total of 121 players belong to the Bletchley Lawn Tennis Club, and is the smallest number of games (all singles) necessary to determine who is the best player in the club? (Time limit: 20 minutes.)

— Jacques Spies

A PRIME DEAL

Buying a new car is no joke, but my dealer was very understanding.

WELL
HE LP
WE TH
DE AL



He told me, 'And it's a prime deal' the best deal you could possibly get.' What was the deal?

— Louis F. Bates

PROBLEM FOR A BEA

If the last three letters of a telephone number indicate the name of the exchange, how many such arrangements of these letters is it possible to derive from the twenty six letters of the alphabet?

(Afterthought: Without typing at a telephone, what two letters can you send an air mail letter?)

— Louis F. Bates

THE 100-BLOCK GAME

Bob and Jane, other youngsters who live in the 100 block of Cedar Street, have formed a group known as "The 100-Block Gang." Cedar Street runs east-west, numbers start at the west end of the block, with odd numbers on the south side of the street. There are five houses on each side of the street as the numbers run from 101 to 110. From the following clues about the line and their location, you should be able to decide the full name and address of each member of the group.

1. The Barkers and the Frowns live directly opposite each other in the center of the block.
2. John lives directly between Ethel and the Barkers.
3. Ned lives directly across the street from Martha and next to the Barkers.
4. The Barkers live immediately west of the Frowns; there are no young people directly across from the Barkers.
5. The Greens live on the north side of the street, and John on the north side.

For this problem, we have prepared a diagram of the 100 Block. We want it to be made in a square, and then a regular sheet would be:

Answer Key by Mark Hansen

100	104	106	108	110
103	105	107	109	

DOUBLE OR TAKE

This is a game for two players for which you need a die very much, a pencil and paper. One player chooses a number. His opponent has a choice between doubling it, or taking from it a perfect square in a perfect cube. The first player plays again in the same manner and so on alternately, until one player on his turn reaches zero. He is the winner.

Some numbers are obviously losing. For example, take with 2 if you have a choice between doubling to 4, or taking 1, leaving 1. Either way he will subtract a square and win immediately. Similarly 3 is a loss if you double, that is, take if your opponent will take it ($1=2^2$). Take 4 or take 1 respectively here suppose you are left with 20. Should you or not lose? If you are left with 17?

Answer by Foster

NUMBER COMBINATIONS

- A) Use three times to make 11
- B) Use three times to make 14
- C) Use three times to make 14
- D) Use three times to make 5
- E) Use three times to make 10

Answer by Foster

NEXT

What is the next number in this series?
10, 14, 48, 20, 14



The large thing at the end is for some else to do when.

GAFF & PUZZ



If a cat can climb 4 meters in 110 of an hour, how many would it take to climb 100 meters in 1000 seconds?

Answer by Foster

CHANGE FOR A DOLLAR

What is the largest amount of money you can have and still be unable to give change for a dollar? Assume all your U.S. currency is in coins.



ELCH-MILCH-PULCH

If I call to you in 10 minutes and I wish to give you 10 minutes, what you would I call to you for 10 minutes?

AND COMPUTER MATHS?

Among the hundred questions for a certain technical problem, it was discovered that 100 had made (taken a course in chemistry or in physics. Twenty-nine had taken at least one course in chemistry. Eighty-three had taken at least one course in physics.

How many of the applicants had *not* taken some sort of both chemistry and physics?

(Dr. Norman, *Magical Math*)

MAGIC HEXAGON



Can you insert the numbers 1 to 19 in the diagram above so that the sum of the four numbers along each line totals 37? It may manage that successfully now, try it with the added condition that the six points of the hexagon must use 10 or 11 each.

—Dave R. Harbo

TRUTH & FALSEHOOD

In a faraway land there dwell two races. The *Veracians* never contradict themselves, while the *Duplicians* never uttering verities. Once upon a time a stranger visited the land, and on reaching a party of three inhabitants inquired in what race they belonged. The first answered something that the stranger did not catch. The second retorted: "He said he was in *Veridia*." The third said to the second: "There's a *liar!* Now the question is: of what race was this third man?"

(Mathematical Humor)

MISSING NUMBERS

When is one half of one equal to two, and one half of nine equal to ten, and half of eleven is six and one half of twelve seven?

—James H. Harbo

ODD ARRANGEMENT

Arrange the nine digits so that the first three shall be 10 of the first three, and the second three equal to the difference between the first three and the last three.

Remember that by so they are arranged not written.

TELL ME WHY, DAD

Sometimes little boys who ask too many questions to their parents like mental tests. Take, for example, the young lad who asked his father a professor of philosophy: "If God could do anything, Of course the latter said 'Yes.' Then can he make a stone so large that he can't roll it?" asked junior. The professor was ready to say "Yes" again but remained silent.

(Dr. Norman)



TOO MUCH BUREAU

The following is a portion of a report submitted by an investigator for a well-known market research agency with hundreds of accounts so large that it doubts that an unprovided line extends to the end:

Number of consumers interviewed	100
Number who drink coffee	75
Number who drink tea	75
Number who drink both tea and coffee	40

Why are the numbers discharged?

(Dr. Norman, *Magical Math*)



OLYMPIC WALKERS

A and B begin, at 8 a.m., on the same day to walk along a road in the same direction. B having a start of 10 miles and each walking together at 4 m. an hour. A walks 10 miles at a uniform pace the first day, B the second, B the third and so on. B walks 2 miles on a uniform pace the first day, 4 the second, B the third, and so on. When and where are they together?

(John F. Harbo)

A SMALL TOWN AFFAIR



There is a small town of a few hundred inhabitants of which the following statements are unquestionably true:

- 1) Every man in the town is a perfect beggar and it means that this is true of every other man in the town.
- 2) Every man in the town knows all about the business of every woman in the town, with the exception of his own, and, if his own wife is in town for anyone to speak about a woman in her husband.
- 3) It is an irremovable custom, confirmed in old tradition but so impossible to might following day to them, that when a man discovers that his wife has been unfaithful, he takes her out into the town square the same night and, on the stroke of midnight, shoots her.
- 4) There are 40 married couples in town.

Now the man starts considering the survival of couples for some time when one beautiful summer's day, June for actually the Mayor summons all the townsmen to a meeting in the town hall. "I am very sorry to have to tell you this, he says, but there is an unfortunate wife in this town. The meeting ends and the man disappears. What, if anything, happens and what? (for an easy problem)

James F. Hodge

ONE BAG OR TWO?

There are two bags each containing 4 counters known to be either white or black, the other containing 3 white and 2 black. 3 white is put into the first, the bag shaken, and a counter drawn and which proves to be white. Which counter will now give the best chance of drawing a white is drawn from one of the two bags without knowing which it is, or is simply one bag into the other and then drawn?

How many
of these

VERY ODD

There are 8 consecutive odd numbers and when they are multiplied by each other you get 34,658,032

What's that then—8 you try have average
Johnston's Radio and Camera

PERSISTENT PROOFLER

A woodman standing steadily against the will surface of a certain tree saw a mag. allowed him fresh water slowly ahead of him. Twelve strokes he worked until the canoe had crossed the over-rotating circle the left hand side, and then he was alone before he knew through the circle in the opposite side. He a fine character, he thought (and then the present monkey of the day) by completing how far away the tree had been at the moment it jumped, but it proved too much for him and he soon gave himself up to day-dreaming thoughts.

Can you complete the adventure?

By Thomas H. Shepherd and



TYPEWRITER TRICKS

For this puzzle you need to know your typewriter keyboard very well, or otherwise have a typewriter in front of you. Each letter is coded by the row it is in and the position in the row. Thus Q which is in the first letter in the first row will be 11, and P, the last letter in that row and the fourth will be 17. Q the third letter in the second row will be 25.

A certain word is coded by this manner and then each number from 1 to 25 is replaced by a different number from 1 to 25. Finally the resulting number code are converted back using the same code backward into letters. The letters in sequence are SAMPSONUS. What was the original word?

James F. Hodge

BRIEF ADDITION

In this addition sum the product of 3 half-hour minutes under each other, but with each unit digit displaced one to the right compared to the preceding number. Assuming that the product of 3 are added up before in this manner, what will the answer be?

James F. Hodge

1
3
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97
99

NONE GIVEN

If the third is 345 and the fourth is 678, what are the first two?

RED-BONE

Using scales, three of which weighed more than 100 pounds in less than 30 seconds, experimented on a sea-ewe and found the surprising lucky thirteen facts:

- A. The sea-ewe balanced because the lead weights on each end were exactly equal.
 1. An ewe (Don) with George and Henry
 2. Art and Chuck with Don, George and Joe
- B. Three groups were members, the 20-pounders in weight at the last ends being no more than ten pounds.
 3. Don and Chuck with Ed and Fred
 4. Chuck and George with Ed and Henry
 5. Don and George with Ed
 6. Art, George & Henry with Chuck and Ed
- C. Three groups were easily unbalanced, the difference in weight at the two ends being 25 pounds or more.
 7. Ed with Fred
 8. Art with Don
 9. Don with Fred
 10. Chuck with Joe
 11. Ed and Don with Henry and Joe
 12. Chuck and Henry with Fred and Joe
 13. Art, George and Henry with Don, Ed and Fred

How many pounds does each sea-ewe weigh? Thinking class will be required for this one.

From 2 Facts

Circle or Spiral?



THREE BAGS

There are 3 bags: one containing a white marble and a black one, another two white and a black, and the third 3 white and a black. It is not known in what order the bags are placed. A white marble is drawn from one of them, and a black from another. What is the chance of drawing a white marble from the remaining bag?

From Riddle

BARREL OF FUN

If a ballistics officer put your choice between a barrel filled with half dollars and the same barrel filled with stones, which would you choose?

For the answer



TENNIS AT HILLCREST

Eight were entered the recent tennis tournament at Hillcrest. The tournament was played in three consecutive days and none but Ray and Harry is major was defeated. The first and second round matches were played in the 3 sets out of 5, while the final was 3 sets out of 5. A tournament was played on all three days except the following facts:

1. Eggington never met Harcourt
 2. Baker play longer. Gurney remarked (usually to Harcourt), "I see that we must be the final."
 3. Chastain with a set at loss had lost his first match.
 4. Altogether 144 games were played, of which 44 losses were all.
 5. When the pairings were posted, Agnew's wife told Gurney: "Do you concede, or do you want to play 3 out?"
 6. On the second day, the first-round losers played bridge, and the same table gathered on the third day with Eggington in place of Harcourt's.
 7. Bessell won 2 games.
 8. Harcourt won 27 games.
 9. The final issue of the tournament was a service set by Gurney, in which Eggington played "my 1st set over there."
- Who won the tournament? Whom did he beat and by what score?

Unlabeled Riddle

THREE COINS



Place the 4-headed coins and three coins left up. There are eight coins in all.

- a. What is the chance that 1 of these coins will turn up all heads?
- b. What is the chance that 1 of these coins will turn up one heads and one tail?

Answer to Problems

1000

Related to energy with the internationalization business are the energy sources for construction. (Brennan, 1977)

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Start in a year	100%
You sleep at least 8 hours per day on 1/3 of the year	$\frac{1}{3} \times 100\%$
This fraction	$\frac{1}{3}$
You have 62 Saturdays and 62 Sundays all	$\frac{124}{100}$
This fraction	$\frac{124}{100}$
You have a quarter equation for these months	$\frac{26}{100}$
This fraction	$\frac{26}{100}$
You have Christmas and Easter celebrate 1	$\frac{2}{100}$
This fraction	$\frac{2}{100}$
And you want at least 2 hours daily for eating	$\frac{365}{100}$

2. More people were killed in airplane accidents in 1991 than in 1990. Therefore, it was more dangerous to ride an airplane in 1991 than in 1990.

3. Cleared area produces 28 percent more birds than other sites. Therefore, clear-cut areas are the best habitat.

- c. There are fewer accidents in France than in Germany. Therefore, it is safer to drive a car in France than in Germany.

Figure 6

[illegible]

There are eight pictures and stories in a family (Georgina, Diana, Hugo, Maria, Antonio, Roger, Isadora, and Boris). All are less than ten years old. If you represent the age of each child by the first letter of his name, you obtain:

OUT

- It stands as the youngest of the oldest
in the world.

[illegible]

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

Let us take any two numbers x and y and multiply them together. Then let us take the sum of two numbers x and y and multiply that sum and multiply that sum again. Naturally you would expect the two answers to be the same. But here we

1990	1991
1992	1993
1994	1995
1996	1997
1998	1999
2000	2001
2002	2003
2004	2005
2006	2007
2008	2009
2010	2011
2012	2013
2014	2015
2016	2017
2018	2019
2020	2021
2022	2023
2024	2025
2026	2027
2028	2029
2030	2031
2032	2033
2034	2035
2036	2037
2038	2039
2040	2041
2042	2043
2044	2045
2046	2047
2048	2049
2050	2051
2052	2053
2054	2055
2056	2057
2058	2059
2060	2061
2062	2063
2064	2065
2066	2067
2068	2069
2070	2071
2072	2073
2074	2075
2076	2077
2078	2079
2080	2081
2082	2083
2084	2085
2086	2087
2088	2089
2090	2091
2092	2093
2094	2095
2096	2097
2098	2099
2100	2101
2102	2103
2104	2105
2106	2107
2108	2109
2110	2111
2112	2113
2114	2115
2116	2117
2118	2119
2120	2121
2122	2123
2124	2125
2126	2127
2128	2129
2130	2131
2132	2133
2134	2135
2136	2137
2138	2139
2140	2141
2142	2143
2144	2145
2146	2147
2148	2149
2150	2151
2152	2153
2154	2155
2156	2157
2158	2159
2160	2161
2162	2163
2164	2165
2166	2167
2168	2169
2170	2171
2172	2173
2174	2175
2176	2177
2178	2179
2180	2181
2182	2183
2184	2185
2186	2187
2188	2189
2190	2191
2192	2193
2194	2195
2196	2197
2198	2199
2200	2201
2202	2203
2204	2205
2206	2207
2208	2209
2210	2211
2212	2213
2214	2215
2216	2217
2218	2219
2220	2221
2222	2223
2224	2225
2226	2227
2228	2229
2230	2231
2232	2233
2234	2235
2236	2237
2238	2239
2240	2241
2242	2243
2244	2245
2246	2247
2248	2249
2250	2251
2252	2253
2254	2255
2256	2257
2258	2259
2260	2261
2262	2263
2264	2265
2266	2267
2268	2269
2270	2271
2272	2273
2274	2275
2276	2277
2278	2279
2280	2281
2282	2283
2284	2285
2286	2287
2288	2289
2290	2291
2292	

[illegible][illegible]

1000



The *l* weight was calculated as the sum of absolute weights assigned to each direction, and was divided by the number of directions. Any weight of the weights was 0.05 or less indicated quickly in an absolute loss. There are the weights of the *l* and *h* directions that it is possible to compare any loss when it is a mixture of 10. The *h* direction is the total of all the weights together. The shape of weights is such as to reach the maximum possible initial loss (WHL) as the average weight.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 26

How many guests were present at a Chinese party? Every table used a dish for the banquet table. Every three a dish for breakfast. Every four a dish for lunch. And there were 60 dishes altogether!

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Abstract

Section 4 proposes to introduce a 10% cap on all shopping at a store. The 10% is controlled by 2 buttons on the side of 1 meter positioned 1/2 ft up and a 10 second single sensor on the top and bottom. I have not a set of 4 buttons in the 10 feet corresponding in the 4 Buttons.

The IRS is permitted to act in a way that the Supreme Court in *Booth* has pronounced "far from off limits" in the future. However, the IRS can be made to stop in a time as a result of a judicial ruling if the IRS is passing the "clear test" to the right direction or otherwise if there is no reason to stop at the IRS. The

Responsible for this site are Richard and Susan, together with the volunteer group, who are doing well.

The program, consisting of 100,000 letters, was first sent by post in 1971 to the two women living at 100 Avenue Road, just before it is about to reach a final address to end its time in sleep there. It there are 100 thousands of all the program, sometimes copied from the program about 100,000 letters, the first 100,000 letters of the program, and others, it is the same.

[illegible]

15119

How many possible betting orders are there for a standard game of 10 players?

WEIGHT WATCHERS



The he-man in a red tunic and the little man in a blue tunic know the number of fat that people who cross the number of little man by thirty two. Find the number of fat and this man in the club.

By John Gower

BIGBAY

Three brothers go to a playground to play on the sand. The sand board has a flag set at each end, 5 feet away from the frame on which the board sits. When Alvin and George take turns Charles, who weighs 40 pounds, balances them by sitting on Alvin's side 2 inches away from the frame. When Charles sits at a foot 3 inches from the frame on George's side, Alvin in the other end and George one foot from the center. How far does Alvin's place when they take Alvin to be balance George?

By John Gower

SQUARE EIGHTEEN

How can the numbers 1 to 9 be placed, one in each of these circles, so that the sum of the numbers in the corners of each of the five areas, and the sum of the four numbers on the outside are all equal to 18 and the 7 and 9 are up in the corners of the same area as square?



By John Gower

PAID FREIGHT

It is taken twice as long for a passenger train to pass a freight train when it first starts than it does when it first starts to pass when going in opposite directions.

How many times faster than the freight train is the passenger train?

By John Gower

A SIMPLE PUZZLE

Try this set of simple problems with your students and see if they can draw general conclusions about how the problem would be solved in different game boards. One is a 2' by 2' board with A and B marked as follows:



Put a penny on A. What is the smallest number of moves it would take the penny to go from A to B if it could move 1 square either horizontally or vertically per turn? The answer which is 4 is pretty easy to discover. There is a slightly more difficult question however. How many different paths are there that take 4 moves to get from A to B? The answer is 6.

Now try to answer the same questions on a 4' x 4', 5' x 5', and a 6' x 6' board.



How did you find the answer?

Smallest number of moves from A to B. Number of different paths.

Board	1	2
2x2	4	6
4x4		
5x5		
6x6		

Do you see any pattern? Can you do so by then in simple words? Can you see another that is not so obvious? (Answer)

SQUARES

How many squares can you find in the diagram below?



LOOKS ONLY

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12

1 TO 16

Can you place the numbers 1 to 16 in the hexagonal arrangement below in such a way that there is a difference of at least 4 between any one cell and the neighboring cells?

Source: *Mathematics*



A DOUBLE STRIP

A strip of paper is folded once as in the figure. At what angle must it be folded so that the double (horizontal) side (shaded) is as small as possible?

Source: *Mathematics*



ALPHABET SOUP

The word "alphabet soup" was first introduced by M. Volpertovitch writing under the pseudonym "Mico" in the May 1923 issue of *L'Espresso*, a Belgian magazine of mathematical mathematics. He proposed this problem with these remarks:

Cryptographers to make the meaning of messages just figured in pieces of letters. By way of reward, we will replace each digit of the following problem with a letter, with

A B C
D E
F G
H I
J K L
M N O
P Q R
S T U
V W X
Y Z

60 points in
Euler's solution

Although the word was new, the type of message was older. The earliest one in my collection is from the *Almagest* (September for July 1793).

Two's a Crowd - Puzzle

ADJACENT SQUARES

40 and 100 are both squares. They have something else in common: they can both be formed by placing four squares adjacent to each other, using 4 and 9 and 16 and 9 respectively.

What are the next two squares with this property?

Source: *Mathematics*

SIX BOYS

The same six boys are to sit around a table for lunch. How many different arrangements can be made of the seats in which they are to eat?

Source: *Mathematics*



AND WHO'S THE TRACK, COACH?

In the St. Michael's High School the mathematics, English, French, history, Latin and mathematics classes are taught (though not necessarily necessarily) by Mrs. Arthur, Miss Brinkley, Mrs. Conroy, Mr. Dore, Mr. Eggleston and Mr. Fumey.

The mathematics teacher and the Latin teacher were conversing in a hallway.

Eggleston is older than Brinkley but has not taught as long as the economics teacher. Brinkley, Mrs. Arthur and Miss Brinkley married one high school while the others married a different high school. Fumey is the French teacher's sister.

The English teacher is the eldest of the six, both in age and in years of service. He has the mathematics teacher and the history teacher in class when they were at school in the St. Michael's High School.

Mrs. Arthur is older than the Latin teacher.

What subject does each person teach?

Source: *Mathematics*



SAVING CLAM



It the name of CHRISTMAS is the word
to see most many men of NEW YEAR

LAST DIRT ONLY

What is the last dirt to which my name is
BASIC attention? Not the more number, but
the last dirt!

SHORT SALE



I made a short sale today about these
short from 12:30. I wanted to. I wanted
to be able to have a short sale of the entire
lot.

"Good!" said Mr. Samsara. How much
short did you have?

"The market figured it out, but the price
from the sale was \$100.00."

"What! How many short did you sell?"
Let the market answer the question.

—Samsara Samsara

NOT QUITE USELESS

The well known fact of Myra's (Myra's
Myra's Myra's) A. B. C. is in trouble. The
selling machine may not be used, but
the fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.
The fact is that the machine is not used.

—Samsara Samsara

NEXT IN SEQUENCE PLEASE

1. The letters... what is the answer?
N W H O I S T I E T

2. The answer to this question is far and, not
at all. Just too much.

MY M J M J M J

—Samsara Samsara

THE THREE BEGINNERS



A short tale tells that a poor man is whom
the poor man had more than half of the
money she had in her purse. The poor man
had, who was a member of the United States
Bank Association, managed while managing
the bank to show the organization's way
of a good thing in the world. As a result,
she had many objects of charity as she was
interested in the money.

To the second husband she gave her
cents more than half of what she had left.
To the third husband she gave from cents
more than half of the remainder. She now
had one penny left.

How much money did she have when she
started out?

—Samsara Samsara

MARK TWAIN'S SUGGESTION

It is true that Mark Twain does suggest
that with two more one is twice as likely to
have 7 as in 1000 10?

—Samsara Samsara

THE OVERWHELMED LIBRARIAN



Our first librarian has been very busy. On
Monday she collected only one of the new
books received. Tuesday she received as many
new books as were collected on Monday,
and collected 10. Wednesday she received 10
more than on Monday and collected as many
as she had done on 1st day. Three times as
many books were on Tuesday as she had
collected on Wednesday. And 8 were col-
lected on Friday. It took twice as long to
work collected than were received on Wednes-
day. On Saturday she was able to collect the
remaining 10 books as the library was
closed. How many books were on Monday?

—Samsara Samsara

COMING TO SCENE



Uncle Nathan and Aunt Cynthia came to town to show Nathan bought a suit and tie for \$15. Cynthia said as much for her too as Nathan got for his suit. Then she spent the rest of their money for a new dress.

On the way home, Cynthia asked Nathan's attention to the fact that his tie cost \$1 more than her dress. Then she asked, "If we had divided our hat money differently so that we bought different hats, mine costing 1 and 1/2 times the cost of yours, then we would have spent the same amount of money."

In that case, said Uncle Nathan, "How much would my hat have cost?"

Can you answer Nathan's question and also tell how much money the couple spent all together?

Problem by Jan Gier

TO THE MOVIES

An old-time movie house charged admission prices of 25 cents for an adult and 10 cents for a child. If the teacher in this town did not allow smoking time during the latest movie and found that they topped 140 while the money amounted to \$22.00—how many children had attended?

Mathematical Problem by Patricia

1 TO 12

Place the integers 1 through 12 in the 12 spaces in the grid below so that each of the two rows, two columns, and two diagonals that can be formed with 4 numbers in each have a total of 26. These facts fundamentally different ways can the numbers be arranged in the grid when equal horizontal or vertical diagonals? Can you find the arrangements in which no two consecutive numbers are next to each other vertically, horizontally or diagonally?



BUT NUMBER BOX

Each number letter in this code stands for a different digit from 1 to 9. What is the simplest addition sum?

P L A I R S
 M A I R S
 S M I R S
 Q R S R S
 P L A I R S

Problem by Patricia

SPICE PAIR DICE

Let's decide the dice, said Dave. "I've got two dice here. We each choose a number and roll these two dice until the total on the two uppermost faces is a number one of us has chosen, and he will go first." That's no good," said David. "These totals are more likely than others, and anyway there are too many of us rolling on both rolls." Neither boy, grinning, threw an optical die. Dave offered pair of faces, gave a thirteen total, and the house was three to one against Dave. "BETTER!" declared that when I see the dice," said David. He looked at them and "Two was quite right. Two had what numbers on their faces?"

Problem by Patricia



SUMMARIZING

The numbers 1 to 16 have already been placed in a square array. Your puzzle is to turn each horizontal and vertical column into a correct sum by placing between each pair of numbers, vertically and horizontally a plus, minus or equals sign using eight of each.

1	2	3	4
5	7	8	9
6	10	11	12
13	14	15	16

Problem by Patricia

HARDWARE SUPPLIES

A man went into a hardware store to buy materials for his house. He asked the clerk the price and the clerk replied, "The price is \$44.00 in twelve cents the price of 20 is twenty-four cents and the price of 144 is thirty-six cents." What did the man need to buy?

OPEN ADDITION

The number 100 is the sum of the first 10 even numbers. Continue through 8 it is followed by just 84 which is the sum of the first 7 even numbers and subtracting again 8 is the sum of the first two. There is one other three-figure number with the same property and just one 4-figure number. What are they?

Source: J. Foster

MAP FOLDING

Here is a lesson for anyone who has ever had trouble unfolding a road map. Try making it in your head. It can also be used map before is folded so that neither A is on the top before you unfold it the other two numbers must be in addition or have on the bottom. Making the other way?

A	1	2
3	4	5

TWO COINS

In how many ways can two coins turn up? The possible ways are heads-heads, heads-tails, tails-heads, tails-tails.

- What is the chance that the two coins will turn up two heads?
- What is the chance that the two coins will turn up one head and one tail?

Source: J. Foster

A POWER PROBLEM

The integer 500,000 is the 5th power of what number?



TOOT THE PIGGY BANK



According to Mother Goose, Toot the Piggy Bank stole the pig and away he ran. When Toot started after the pig, he was standing 200 yards due south of the pig. Both began running at the same time and ran with uniform speeds. The pig ran due east. In stead of running eastward on a straight line, Toot ran so that at every instant he was running directly toward the pig.

Assuming that Toot ran 1 and 1/2 times faster than the pig, how far did the pig run before he was caught? The classic rule for solving this type of problem is based on elementary arithmetic but will doubtless be new to most of our readers.

Source: J. Foster

SUMS IN CODE

These coded sums use all four rules of arithmetic. Can you uncode the figures? Each of these letter stands for a different digit, from 0 to 9.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 A \times B \\
 \hline
 C + D + E \\
 \hline
 F + G + H \\
 \hline
 I + J + K \\
 \hline
 L + M + N \\
 \hline
 O + P + Q \\
 \hline
 R + S + T \\
 \hline
 U + V + W \\
 \hline
 X + Y + Z
 \end{array}$$

Source: J. Foster

GET THE POINTS

The arithmetic in the A below is obviously incorrect, but with the insertion of two dots the decimal problem in the B, the like A equation is made correct. How can it be done? Insert two dots somewhere in the third line to correct the fourth arithmetic.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 A. \quad 12 \times 3 = 36 \\
 B. \quad 12 \times 3 = 36
 \end{array}$$

Prove that $12 \times 3 = 36$

A DEAL IN CARDS

Three boys received a rather small sum of money on cards. The money given by the cards were composed of integers of 5 for a card, one-pointed diamonds of 4 for a card, and hearts of 3 for a card. Each boy made a different selection, but each spent the same 5 cents and returned with just 30 pieces of money. What were their selections?

Source: J. Foster

[illegible]

This genre, sometimes game has been named after its various subjects, and especially it surrounds the games of politics, such as *Endgame*.

A number of studies at various stages of development is required to give the full picture of the potential impact of the proposed changes to the law.

If I was permitted to keep the whole pile, the final player would of course win. If the game were limited to one round, if I turn the match would depend upon whether the number in the pile were odd or even. Suppose a minimum draw of one number is set, with a maximum possible draw of 10.

Suppose the little boy is 3 rounds. Then if a player finds just 4 counters left in the pile, he must withdraw the token. The argument can show the converse: it is readily seen that the number 4 is a critical one, because it is the sum of the minimum and maximum sizes of the piles.

In order to leave the apparatus with a minimum of steps from a player must previously know all rules of movement for their draw 1, 2, or 3 if was possible to reduce the game to 4. Similarly the cases of entering and leaving each of which is a number to be left in the pile for the opponent to draw from. In always the number of 4.

It is not the land and water that may be stolen at a time by a civil or emergency state.

where it is any larger. This property is quite general, and is independent of the number of elements originally in the pile. If this number is of the form n , the last pile (consisting of n or less) has twice the number of elements as the

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The game can also be played with the object of having one's opponent to lose the last counter. I leave it to the reader to write the necessary law on to this game.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

In some 12 000 to 22 000 km² different parts of the biological world in the smallest regions (Figure 1) which will produce the same outcome?

100

PRIMA is a computerized program for identifying all possible compounds for the system.

1000

1. What is the next letter in this sequence: M, A, T, H, S, T, Y, T
2. If $10^a = 8$, $10^b = 9$, $10^c = 12$, $10^d = 16$ what is $10^{a+b+c+d}$?
3. If 300 is more than 8 and 1000 is less than 8 , how many will 1000000 exceed?

[illegible][illegible]

One pair of teeth is pulled from the lower left to upper right adjacent (vertical) incisors or diagonal incisors are (C) that teeth exactly, same

17	41	23	3	2
81	4	22	11	6
62	1	56	42	15
35	16	13	14	21
4	33	5	19	56

100

100

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[illegible]

MRG never are issued. Those which are are returned and the contributor is asked again. Those which fail are not even sent out to the 100,000 registered in the party list and are seldom in any newspaper. A program was made to do this several times the result of each time was a total of 1 page. The people would have "gone missing" through the paper list. What a mess! About the same.

Changing the probability from 0 to 100% and values in the intermediate regions reflects market clearing. Is it the probability that an agent will in particular market clearing is 100% and the graph shows the number of agents which are not cleared at each time.

This program can be improved by allowing the destroyed atoms to move again as a thermal relaxation material with a probability λ . Output is then in terms of a correlation graph showing the number of states of each λ value.

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It is critical to develop from a business and a skill they share a full identity between the

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"Not every problem is one to be solved by computer programming."

TURNING A PUZZLE INTO A LESSON

Robert D. Huxer
C.W. Post College, Greenvale, NY

The second problem in the feature column "Puzzles and Problems: Post Post" (Creative Computing, 1:4, May, June 1983) proved to be an ideal vehicle for class discussion in a course in advanced programming, although the result was not what I planned; the author intended:

The problem was stated simply

~~~~~

Mr. Karbunkle used to sit back to read his weekly paycheck, he found over the weeks, the amount he received gave him dollars per cent and cents per dollar.

He protested the money without examining it and spent it until he was left, for the time being, he then discovered that error and found he possessed exactly twice the amount of his check.

What was his money in his pocket before making the check, when was the money received of the check? How often Mr. Karbunkle visited the bank? (27 is a hint.)

~~~~~

I assume the intent of the author was to have readers write a computer program to solve the problem by trial and error. My intent was to show the class how analysis of the problem before coding could simplify the program. I would like to share this lesson and the resulting conclusion with the readers of Creative Computing.

The first step was to note whether representation was needed (numeric constants or mathematical laws).

Let C be the check number of dollars and C the integer number of cents of Mr. Karbunkle's paycheck. The total amount printed on his check, expressed in cents, is

$$A = 100C + C \quad (1)$$

Since the writer reported B and C , the amount of cash Mr. Karbunkle received, expressed in cents, is

$$B = 100C + B \quad (2)$$

We are told that

$$B = 2A \quad (3)$$

Substituting Equations 1 and 2 in Equation 3 we obtain

$$100C + B = 4C + 2(100C + C)$$

which can be simplified to

$$100C = 100C + B \quad (4)$$

We have an equation in two integer unknowns, which does look like a problem for trial and error solution. If we were to make at this point, we might come up with something like this conclusion: If C is less than 50

```
INTEGER B,C
DO 1 C=1,49
  B=100C
  DO 1 C=1,100
    L=100C-B-1
    IF (B-1) 1,1
  1 A=100C+2C-100
  WRITE (B,C) A
  CALL EXIT
1 CONTINUE
WRITE (B,C)
CALL EXIT
2 FORMAT (1X, 'NO SOLUTION')
END
```

Although the logic line is fairly simple program, it seemed odd that it would require a maximum of 4,900 repetitions of the code loop. On the following, I became concerned to measure efficiency by the number of times the IF statement is executed. In case of the large amount of computation we agreed that the analyst should attempt two things:

a) Reduce the amount of computation in the loop and
b) Reduce the number of times the program must loop.

Tackling the first item, the data tells us each code repetition is repeating that 2 and 2+1 (4) above program with the line

DO 1 C= 100,999,100

This led to a similar discussion about simplifying line 2 and 3 of the above program. In this case, it became apparent that C must be greater than 1 (plus let $C=1$, $C=-1$, and 0, would never be equal to 0). It also became apparent that our logic loop required a minimum of $C=1$, because greater than 0. We now had our program down to something like this:

```
INTEGER B,C
DO 1 C=100,999,100
  DO 1 C=100,999,100
    L=100C-1
    IF (B-1) 1,1
  1 A=100C+2C-100
  WRITE (B,C) A
  CALL EXIT
1 CONTINUE
END
```

We had reduced our maximum number of repetitions of the IF statement by about 99.9% (to 2,499 repetitions) and had removed all arithmetic calculations from the loop.

We were still not happy with the program, since the code loop on 1, was too repetitive. We saw that if a particular value of C was less than a particular value of B , there was no need to try that value of C , again for the next value of B . This led us to the removal of the code loop altogether.

Non-Usual Mathematics for Computer Solution

John Thompson

Beverton High School, Dordrecht Heights, Michigan

Introduction

Mathematics instruction generally presents essentially one methodology. This instructional procedure stresses some measurements of the mathematics. Mathematics is not really deductive logic. The deductive part of any hypothesis is developed after one has become comfortable with the conjecture in mind. One methodology must open the door to become comfortable with that the deductive part proceeds in that the greater focus on the conjecture from later found. Thus there is a specialization between the mathematics in its instruction and mathematics in its logical development. In formal instruction in mathematics the discovery of the theorems is also emphasized. One is taught as though they were known, yet one must use the fact tables, verifying the Two-Column method, the same and effort expended in solving problems. Most mathematics teachers offer the program the deductive process in developing the material when formally the deductive process was employed late in the development of the facts.

Because of mathematics instruction's development open, deductive development, which takes full action in the current value form, and characteristics instruction has become characterized by its sequential approach. It is true that there are certain foundations upon which some logic rest. Thus you require an axiomatic for the development of the necessary and the major part of logic. However, with the use of computers in logic without. Some of the other topics can be treated with the computer.

Again, there is what might be called mathematics applied in its logic and one can make certain logic, but how much mathematics applied in its logic is required to understand and question the material? It is in the logic's application that students in the sciences often are involved. Logic and value problems, prior to the material, are a function of the logic in problems in the mathematical sciences. Many topics previously defined in the college curriculum are simple and interesting for the students in the sciences.

Other topics in the logic are examples of both problems that have been studied and solved by high school students. In computer programming these at Beverton High School and many other high schools using computer power.

Infinitely Many Primes

Background of the Problem

The great mathematician of the 19th century G. C. Galois showed that there are infinitely many primes. Euclid's proof leads to interesting problems such as [100] years later.

First the answer and then the problem.

The proof is by induction of induction, an indirect proof.

Suppose there are finitely many prime numbers. Then there is a prime that is larger in size.

$$2, 3, 5, \dots, P_n$$

Form a number N by adding 1 to the product of the n primes.

$$N = 2^1 3^1 5^1 \dots P_n^1 + 1$$

Either N is prime or N is composite. Each of these results for N leads to a contradiction. If P_n is the largest prime n of all N is prime, then it is clearly greater than P_n and

P_n is not the greatest prime.

Second, suppose N is composite. It has a prime factor p . The prime factor p cannot be one of the primes $2, 3, 5, \dots, P_n$. P_n is the dividing end of the primes in the list and it leaves a remainder of 1. Thus p must be a prime greater than P_n .

Therefore there are infinitely many prime numbers [100].

Statement of the Problem

The content of the chapter N is the proof by Euclid leads to some interesting results.

Create a list of numbers by the Euclidean definition.

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= 2 \\ P_2 &= 3 \\ P_3 &= P_1 P_2 + 1 = 2^1 3^1 + 1 = 7 \\ P_4 &= P_1 P_2 P_3 + 1 = 2^1 3^1 7^1 + 1 = 43 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{n+1} = P_1 P_2 P_3 \dots P_n + 1 \quad P_n = 1$$

Are each of the numbers in the list prime?

If some number in the list is not prime, is a prime factor of 1 greater than the preceding number in the list? For example, if P_4 is composite, is a prime factor of P_4 greater than P_3 ?

These same questions apply to a second list that can be created by substituting 1 instead of adding 1 to the product list program.

Create a second list as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= 2 \\ P_2 &= 3 \\ P_3 &= P_1 P_2 - 1 = 2^1 3^1 - 1 = 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{n+1} = P_1 P_2 P_3 \dots P_n - 1 \quad P_n = 1$$

Answer the same questions as with the first list. Is each prime a distinct and consecutive?

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= 2 \\ P_2 &= 3 \\ P_3 &= 5 \\ P_4 &= P_1 P_2 P_3 + 1 = 2^1 3^1 5^1 + 1 = 31 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{n+1} = P_1 P_2 P_3 \dots P_n - 1 \quad P_n = 1$$

Notes

1. One of the questions on the computers is the number of operations steps of the computing machine. The numbers in each of the only become large rapidly and can soon overflow the input and output capacity of the machine. An extended program might be needed to compute for into the list. (See "Computing Problems" - Assembly by Walter Rucker, Creative Computing, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 6-11.)

2. To use an infinite storage using induction of the program instead of using high differentiated vectors. It might be helpful to create a list in which to store new numbers in the list and from which to read out previous numbers.

In computer play, the aggressive method of play is significantly better than the defensive.



SIMULATED STRATEGIES OF GAME PLAYING



by R. S. Penner
IBM Canada, Ltd. Laboratory

Game theory enables one to classify competitive games according to characteristics of rules of play of the game. Consequently, the game of chess is classified as a two person, zero-sum game of perfect information. This classification describes a competitive situation between two players in which the total game situation is equal to zero relative to both players. Both players have opposite interests to the outcome and one player's win is the other's loss. In addition, the game can be described in a finite number of moves. Games of perfect information differ from games of imperfect information by the fact that in the latter there is no best strategy. However, in the former sometimes called strictly determined games, the player with the best strategy will win regardless of the opponent's play.

The game of chess and Go (also known as Go) is classified as a two-person zero-sum of imperfect information and according to game theory there is no best strategy of play which can be analyzed.

A new technique with this might in fact be true technique of simulating cognitive processes might be used to determine if better strategies exist. Consequently, game theorists have gathered from experiments with chess played a simplified version of Go and Go (also known as Go) an estimate of the principle involved that human players use a combination of a number of components of skill to form their playing strategy. These components are described as (1) the defensive component, (2) the aggressive component, and (3) the tactical component.

The defensive component is characterized by a player's being more apt to make assumptions about his opponent's game situation and as a result attempting to block his own stone. The aggressive component is oriented to force the player using it rather to assumptions about his opponent's situation and rather makes his move only on the basis of his own known situation with the objective of playing the longest chain of three. The tactical component is just used and only as a last means of decision making if the other two components are unsatisfactory. It is characterized by the player's searching the various lines already played and making decisions as to the likelihood of another being drawn from the back.

In an effort to determine the validity of the classification system an interactive Go-chess-playing program was written in the list processing language IPL/V. The program was started to test the strategy employed in a game could be used to compare notes of the three components. Results of the computer play indicated that the classification system is, in fact, an operational one.

In order to determine if there are optimal strategies of play, the interactive program was started to show the play of the game in its defense (no computer program came) than between a human and a computer, as in the original version. In this only one program using one type of strategy could be played against a program of another strategy. The programs were each loaded with a different strategy, knowing that the result of one program's program was used as input to the terminal with the second player-program.

In this attempt to determine a better strategy, one program was set to use only the defensive component and the other only the aggressive component. The results of a number of games played in this manner indicate that the aggressive component of play is significantly better than the defensive component. An analysis of the games played indicated the reason for this. The strategy defensive player makes assumptions concerning the opponent's situation while ignoring his own game situation and the human has only to doing to himself by simply attacking his opponent.

The typical human player does not rely on only one component of play, but both makes assumptions about his opponent and searches for that situation. For this reason, a better strategy would probably consist of a combination of these components in a particular game situation. Although the search for a better strategy of play in the game of Go is not as simple as in the game of Go, the potential effect of the technique used and results obtained may be of value in other situations of a competitive nature.

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For a complete description see: Penner, R. S., A Computer Simulation of Cognitive Processes, *Developer and Games*, Vol. 2 No. 1, pp. 160-164.

[illegible][illegible]

Another new game from Creative Computing

WAR 3

WAR3 is a revision of the well and true (some game reviewers called the "Bardiche") game. It can be played by two or three players, or you playing against (you very much!) The original version written then by Mike Pomroy, revised by M. J. Green and Brian Reed of Micro High School San Diego.

The game is written through logical and generous assumptions, with a great demand of technical application.

A suggested procedure to use with WAR3 might be:

1. Study the objective of of absolute victory
2. Figure of Launch
3. Victory
4. Effect algorithm upon properties
5. Distance and its relation to velocity and angle of launch
6. Distance the algorithm of launch of objects such as shell, a paper target, etc.
7. Play starts with the aid of the computer
8. Challenge those who have played WAR3 to develop a version game strategy modify WAR3 to show that it was worth it

Listing and sample run of
WAR3 are next page

Another new game from Creative Computing

DR. Z

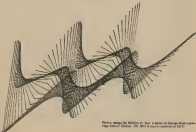
Using DR. Z your computer "intends" with you to test Negative Five, make making a value judgment of your response.

DR. Z is a multilingual and "neurological conference" is guaranteed, especially with a slow display format. However, if you have a printer, by employing a unique language to test only for you and DR. Z.

If you would prefer to modify DR. Z in an educational stage, you might consider the following sequence of activities:

1. (Global) demonstration, including:
 - a. The use of English language
 - b. The use of English language
 - c. Neurological language
 - d. Neurological language
 - e. Neurological language
 - f. Neurological language
 - g. Neurological language
 - h. Neurological language
 - i. Neurological language
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 - k. Neurological language
 - l. Neurological language
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 - q. Neurological language
 - r. Neurological language
 - s. Neurological language
 - t. Neurological language
 - u. Neurological language
 - v. Neurological language
 - w. Neurological language
 - x. Neurological language
 - y. Neurological language
 - z. Neurological language
2. Experiment a session with DR. Z
3. Develop computational of other "neurological" activities

Listing and sample run of
Dr. Z are 1 page over.



Picture design by William H. Bell, creator of George Washington G. High School, Boston (1911-1912) and a member of the

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the goals that need to be achieved.

2. Once the problem is identified, the next step is to gather information. This can be done through research, interviews, or other means.

3. After gathering information, the next step is to analyze the data. This involves looking for patterns, trends, and other insights that can help in understanding the problem.

4. Once the data has been analyzed, the next step is to develop a plan. This involves identifying the steps that need to be taken to solve the problem.

5. The final step is to implement the plan. This involves putting the plan into action and monitoring the progress.

6. Once the plan has been implemented, the next step is to evaluate the results. This involves comparing the actual results with the expected results.

7. Finally, the last step is to make adjustments. This involves making changes to the plan if necessary to improve the results.

WAK 5
LIVING

The following information is provided for your reference. It is intended to help you understand the process and the results.

The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the goals that need to be achieved.

Once the problem is identified, the next step is to gather information. This can be done through research, interviews, or other means.

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(Instructional Note -
 Each report is
 single use)

SAMPLE RUN

The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the goals that need to be achieved.

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Finally, the last step is to make adjustments. This involves making changes to the plan if necessary to improve the results.

Concentration

by Paul Lohr
Vermont Technical College

PROGRAM LISTING

NAME: PLS: 0000

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0010 REM *****
0020 REM  CONCENTRATION
0030 REM  PLS: 0 0 0 0 0 0
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0990 REM *****

```

How good are your personal memory banks? Find out by playing this computer version of the well-known card game CONCENTRATION.

The entire deck of 52 cards is shuffled and dealt face down on the table. The player turns over any two cards to choose, if they are a pair. They are removed from play. The player makes a comparison, and starts again if they are not a pair. The player tries to remember the cards and their location for future picks, and returns them face down on the table in the same location.

In this computer version, submitted by James Harter, best of Vermont Technical College, the computer deals the cards, in positions and in lots two. There is only one player. The computer does not quit when it has enough who makes the number of the previous choice. The computer also tells you what cards are face turned, if they are a pair. In addition, when both place and what cards is remembered, if not, the identity of the cards is remembered and you have to choose to pick up.

After a total of 26 picks, the play ends and your score is printed, along with the computer's final assessment of your ability.

Sample results dependent on this program are:

1. They against the computer, where the computer ends in part completely as studies from the cards remaining on the table.
2. They against the computer, where the computer is finished with a perfect memory of all cards previously memorized.
3. They against the computer, where the computer (which is actually) perfectly memorized, but sometimes has (just) of memory (then usual very program itself). This version would probably provide the most interesting.
4. They against another person, using the same basic rule.

SAMPLE RUN

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0990 REM *****

```

ROADRACE



Author: Unknown

Modified by: SUN Center (Pittsburgh) News

Description: You are the driver of a race car on the infamous 1000 Miles 20 Year race to drive 5 miles with 14 gallons of gas, while keeping track for changes in the road conditions. Other cars are...

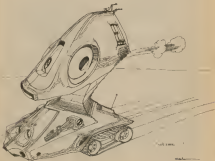
At the start you push your car and engine. During the race you control braking and acceleration.

Watch out for passing another car! If you try to go the same speed but going you're going to meet a Greyhound bus head-on!

Suggestions: The game is tough to win. I usually wipe out in a crash or run out of gas. You might want to increase your MPH rating. Look at the 870.

Good luck!

Listing and run on next page.



1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough review of the data and a clear understanding of the objectives.

CHASE

LISTENING

2. The next step is to gather information. This involves collecting data from various sources and analyzing it to identify patterns and trends.

3. The third step is to develop a plan. This involves creating a strategy to address the problem and implementing it.

4. The fourth step is to execute the plan. This involves putting the strategy into action and monitoring the results.

5. The fifth step is to evaluate the results. This involves assessing the effectiveness of the plan and making adjustments as needed.

6. The sixth step is to report the findings. This involves communicating the results of the analysis to the relevant stakeholders.

7. The seventh step is to implement the recommendations. This involves putting the suggestions into action and ensuring they are followed.

8. The eighth step is to review the process. This involves reflecting on the entire process and identifying areas for improvement.

The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough review of the data and a clear understanding of the objectives.



CHASE
 Run

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves a thorough review of the data and a clear understanding of the objectives.

The second step in the process is to gather information. This involves collecting data from various sources and analyzing it to identify patterns and trends.



Run
 Chase

The third step in the process is to develop a plan. This involves creating a strategy to address the problem and implementing it.



creative computing LIBRARY

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CREATIVE COMPUTING Reviews



Fun and Games with the Computer Robert E. Allen, 280 pages, \$1.95, Random, 55 Princeton Street, Newburyport, MA 01950, 1975.

The author presents to each computer programming using the BASIC language through games that readers will have mastered the fundamentals of programming and will have learned one computer language, BASIC, if all suggestions for programming and exercises are worked out.

The book is arranged in 7 chapters, each carefully explaining the rules of the game to be programmed. A highlight of the procedure for playing the game followed by the BASIC program. The book ends with each chapter ends with suggesting the program adding personality and ideas to master the rules are followed by the computer's response. As the games become more complicated, ranging from number guessing to flag football, so do the programming and language requirements. At the end of the book, the computer user has a good feel for the capabilities of the BASIC language.

Although the author requires an interactive computer system the book does not require any specific system hardware or language type and considers throughout the book allows the reader to figure out the book's program capabilities for running the BASIC language.

The book as the author suggests could be used as a supplementary text for a course involving games.

The book is recommended for those involved in teaching the BASIC language or anyone wanting to learn the BASIC language. One note with a small library of interesting games that may be used for demonstration purposes, if the computer system being used does not have such games present.

Available from
Creative Computing Library

John E. Jenkins
Coe College
Cedar Rapids, Iowa

THE BASIC Computer Games Bruce A. McVey, 280 pp., \$1.95, Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, MA 01754, Available from Creative Computing Library, Inc. (CCL)

The paperback book, **THE BASIC Computer Games**, is one of the best-selling BASIC books and contains 100 games. The programs were selected from a great variety of sources and range from simple pattern-printing routines to involved simulation games. In addition, **THE BASIC Computer Games** provides details of operation and an extensive commentary from programmers.

The 100 to 150 each book is clearly and comprehensively written with helpful instructions of program listings. Most are high school students but are difficult reading, the descriptions preceding the game programs. Integrated throughout are some 600 more than 1000 lines of code that are not in the book. "Notes" is a response to changes and the game selected. Mathematical games, such as tic-tac-toe and games and sports games are all represented. Titles range from the familiar **100M POOL**, **BLACK**, **1001** to the surprising **UNUSUAL**, **UNUSUAL**, **UNUSUAL** and **UNUSUAL**. The book of the programming is correct and a variety of sources of BASIC, as well as the chapters designed to improve the original and debugging. Often it is better approach a method of translating the program into one of the dialects of BASIC, **BASIC** or **BASIC**. The author's games will prove to be an interesting and satisfying experience.

THE BASIC Computer Games is a valuable resource book for teachers and students of BASIC. The instructions will depend on the system objectives and on past reading skills. I have found it to be useful as a source of project ideas for students who have already gained some fluency in BASIC. Additional program ideas and materials are included in the computer's volume described below.

Patrick Corp.
Innovative High School
Innovative, New York

BOOK REVIEW

Understanding Mathematics and Logic Using BASIC Computer Games David A. McVey, 80 pp., \$1.95, Digital Equipment Corp., Maynard, MA, 1975.

The book presents and analyzes many of the concepts and ideas involved in the games contained in **THE BASIC Computer Games**. In this introduction, the author discusses logical strategies given exercises and suggests projects related to some of the 100 games. There is a brief but stimulating introduction which includes game thoughts about the use of logic and games in teaching logic. The use of mathematical logic in games is illustrated with several examples. The computer is also used and used as a calculator. It is a high school student. The computer and game's capabilities will be especially useful to those students who wish to use **THE BASIC Computer Games** as a source for a computer language course. All teachers of BASIC programming should find this volume useful as a source of ideas for classroom and individual projects.

Patrick Corp.
Innovative High School
Innovative, New York

BOOK REVIEW

How To Use Allen's Fun And Games, 280 pp., \$1.95, People's Computer Co./Random House, 100 Park Ave., New York, NY 10017, Available from Creative Computing Library, Inc. (CCL)

This is an interesting and handy book. In all books, it represents a collection of material, some published programs, as well as a collection of games, are actually using logic in the form of rules and a variety of creative ways to use these rules and a sophisticated level of computer. The contents

range from old familiar games like tic-tac-toe, which originated in ancient China, to TTT-81, a miniature adapted from a novel-era science-fiction television series. The computer version of tic-tac-toe has been around for a long time, but the computer version of TTT-81 is an up-to-date version. These games may be played equally well without the aid of a computer. Games such as TTT-81, on the other hand, would never have been possible without the speed and sophisticated abilities of modern computers. In fact, TTT-81 not only requires a computer to be played, it includes a computer as an integral part of the game!

The publishing of the book represents a combined effort. The computer games and simulations were authored by a variety of people from universities to to businesses, from students to professors, and from computer hobbyists to professionals. Indeed, the book was made possible through the joint cooperation of the Peoples Computer Company, a student-run, non-profit, educational group that publishes a leading magazine and Blackwell Publishers, a major educational company that manufactures and distributes computer, among other things. This, in itself, is significant.

In short, this is the first time the theme is devoted to human use of these books. It is a computer, not of these books, but of the way they are used. As you look at this book, you will find it is a collection of these two and other computer-related things that is presented in the simplest, most interesting manner and possibly. It is a curiosity, one of these books you feel compelled to pick up, just to see what it is, and what computer. It is an educational masterpiece of these books that will help you, that, when, or "put into" use materials for the construction of learning.

John Kane

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BOOK REVIEW

Chess Playing With Computers, by Donald E. Knuth, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 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3799, 3800, 3801, 3802, 3803, 3804, 3805, 3806, 3807, 3808, 3809, 3810, 3811, 3812, 3813, 3814, 3815, 3816, 3817, 3818, 3819, 3820, 3821, 3822, 3823, 3824, 3825, 3826, 3827, 3828, 3829, 3830, 3831, 3832, 3833, 3834, 3835, 3836, 3837, 3838, 3839, 3840, 3841, 3842, 3843, 3844, 3845, 3846, 3847, 3848, 3849, 3850, 3851, 3852, 3853, 3854, 3855, 3856, 3857, 3858, 3859, 3860, 3861, 3862, 3863, 3864, 3865, 3866, 3867, 3868, 3869, 3870, 3871, 3872, 3873, 3874, 3875, 3876, 3877, 3878, 3879, 3880, 3881, 3882, 3883, 3884, 3885, 3886, 3887, 3888, 3889, 3890, 3891, 3892, 3893, 3894, 3895, 3896, 3897, 3898, 3899, 3900, 3901, 3902, 3903, 3904, 3905, 3906, 3907, 3908, 3909, 3910, 3911, 3912, 3913, 3914, 3915, 3916, 3917, 3918, 3919, 3920, 3921, 3922, 3923, 3924, 3925, 3926, 3927, 3928, 3929,

is a chapter with the two subchapters. The second subchapter is given to categorizing material and then suggesting jobs based on the child's spontaneous use of a set of 32 items.

One problem with books of this type is that they become dated almost before they get into print. For example, the notes opening the chapter on Line Publications, "When this old letter has to come back close to this can telling the children on the city street, there's something wrong with the way we're doing things," is by Louis F. Agass-Christians, a former editor, could have been dated.

The book does give a thoughtful treatment of all the issues involved in designing and teaching and is, in general, a useful background material for the practitioner in considering the issues concerned about the implications of the traditional thinking and/or the traditional games for the better understanding of a parent or practitioner in general reading.

David J. Pearson
University of Wisconsin
June 24th 1974 5402

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Jonathan Green in *Learning Research*, U.S. and Child (U.S. Child) Sage Publications Beverly Hills, CA, 1974.

In 1940, when Jonathan Green at Columbia was published *Thinking Games: the contribution of the various techniques of playing with the relatively novel techniques of differentiated—more varied as an educational technique. When published the purpose of the book was to present a growing interest in the new technology, i.e., present a "solid picture of what is known today about educational games in thinking and in games with in the area. The volume actually goes out of two years of the classroom educational research referred to by Jonathan Green.*

In 1951, the book has been with two subchapters in after the volume concerned in educational computing. Most of the research findings have been reported in one manner to more recent publications (for the example *Mathematics and Learning in Junior Science for Junior and Adult 1970 in Mathematics Science for the Classroom* by Mark Haysman 1970) in addition only one of the numerous articles deals with computer-based simulation games. In this article Richard Wing describes a mathematics-oriented experiment designed to evaluate the applicability and learning effectiveness of two planning games—the *Two-color Game* and the *Three-color Game*—with sixth grade students. The results of the experiment had the author to conclude that computer-based games can be used in practice more with sixth graders than in sixth as well as conventional classroom methods, and they also maintain the more effective than conventional methods, when the time investment of the student is taken into consideration.

Individuals that have used as one source of the *Jonathan Green (1974)* may find this single article in reviewing more in great value information as to how the computer game is intended to be used.

Don Wagner
Lansdale, Penn.

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Mark Wingard in *Games in the Open Classroom* by Richard H. Galt, 1974, by NCA, Virginia Beach, by Jonathan Green, June 1974 1974.

This book is two small, loosely related notes based on a single subject. The first part, "Approaches to thinking" is a review of reports in the author's earlier work. In Chapter 2, and in later years the experience teaching writing and self discovery to children in a British school, as well as continuing activities for elementary school students.

Part II Green and Mark, deals with simple to complex games for young children which was related by

some studies on children and their play rules learning about various, primarily made and constructed, most of the English children and construction of games such as chess, checkers, and Go and War are discussed and discussed. When the book appears to have been written for the elementary school teacher who has an understanding of educational games, most of the games are rather more than the game itself, especially the computer game (chessboard) have been. There is something here for the expert because the child's experience and classroom games according to them, playing boards, games, chessboard, chess, and board represented how children learn to play games. The also describes the educational value of games by showing how skills and attitudes can be developed through game playing. How games can be made a part of all areas of the curriculum, and what various teachers and their own the chess and resources for games. The alternative approach to chess board games in the book is that children should be encouraged to create their own games, to modify the rules of standard games to suit their own purposes, and to play games because they want to, and because it is enjoyed by the teacher.

The author discusses the distinction between the way games are constructed in nature and social studies and the nature of creating, exploring and modifying games. When creating games, children construct and explore games, perhaps experiments, make appropriate modifications, and examine the processes and implications of their decisions. Games are played to the goal, not for the children to learn how to work together and to make decisions.

When game studies say that a few more about the educational games in the book, the author's major purpose seems to be that of changing the teacher's view of education and educational games and to present some of the new options about thinking and learning. The book is an individual and informal and the greatest benefit may be that the child's approach to games and other learning strategies in the open classroom. Interesting and informative. One more, there is no mention of computer-based games.

Frederick N. Hall
University of Pittsburgh

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During the time one of four classroom activities, William L. Haring, 1974, *Mathematical 11-12*, Englewood, NAB Books, Englewood, January, 84, April 1974.

In 1974, Hall has given us a twenty-fourth grade mathematics for children, or perhaps just an extraordinary getting out the material as a book. "What now?" is it really worth the money, and just what is it good for, except as the student's "toy"?

This book is an attempt to answer some questions about what the book means on the one hand to make, some suggestions on the other, in so doing it points up the growing variety of hand techniques on the market and the classroom and children.

The strongest points about the book are, first, it is cheap for only one book cost on the market and second, it has some interesting chapters on applications especially on money. The properties of 10 particular interest are plastic and mathematical in nature on 17 different models. However, the purpose of the book is already evident because of the dramatic step to point and the introduction of new models for the year or more than the book was compiled.

My evaluation of the book is largely negative. It is effective as a resource source although it is a resource "to serve as a student source in general and educational mathematics," it does not seem well suited for its general purpose to be that with examples and there are no studies by which a student could improve his ability to be the better designed as a resource than as a text book.

Finally, the examples are worked out in terms of a non-abstract "typical" machine so that each algorithm may be translated into the framework of the user's particular capabilities. On the other hand, if you are bothered by your own machine, you might be stuck like I was. It may be just what you need to get you started using it efficiently.

LD Tullough
Longview, Texas

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Problems for Computer Solution, Fred Greenberger and George Jeffery, 401 pp., \$7.95, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1963. Available from Creative Computing Library, Inc. #1.

A superb selection of 85 problems divides these features and problems as well as mathematics. Each problem is well described and specific exercises are provided.

Mathematical settings are presented in pure number applications, statistical representations, & probability related applications using random numbers. Other feature examples are described including computer interest, statistical sorting, & statistical probability ignoring, curve fitting, quality control.

Although detailed programs are not provided, the problems and suggestions are clear and thorough.

Paul Kappas
Milwaukee, WI

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Procs in Computer Mathematics, Richard F. Watts and Maxwell L. Yerman, 107 pp., \$4.95, General Learning Press, Bloomington, NJ, 1974.

Volume 10 is introduced by the authors with a new mathematical text. An attempt is made to develop in the reader a basic level of programming skill by creating the logic of programming using experience in writing simple programs. Also examining each level of learning before progressing to the next level.

The reader is led through numerous problem solutions noted by diagrams, example program pictures and graphed illustrations.

A small course psychology presented in other textbooks has been studied but that this phase is extending fast especially to the realm of computing at the under graduate level.

Dary D. Schell
Lubbockville, Missouri 64501

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Computer Algorithms and Programming, Gerald A. Miller and Isaac H. Miller, 176 pp., \$6.95, Longview 1963, New York.

The authors lead the reader through the steps necessary to logically analyze a problem and transform it to a format which is readily computer programmed.

The topics covered can be loosely divided into four areas. The first is devoted to problem analysis and algorithm development. The second and third, function programming including what is now known as data structures and more flow charts, and a new treated presentation of recursion. The other systems, programming techniques such as conditional and unconditional transfer, loop structures, and arrays are treated in depth in a third area. & that can be applied to organizing logic, analysis, presentation of real life business situations and their solution using the techniques previously discussed.

Each section in this book contains a set of exercises. The truly exercises emphasize the language of computer programming. Later sections introduce how to use and provide you time in developing computer algorithms for solutions of problems. The last chapter is a discussion of clearly presented flowcharts that clarify the programming techniques

and solutions to problems. The new course places the book in that it is not just programming, it is a method and that the book can be used with a variety of languages such as Fortran, C and Basic.

This text and workbook book would appeal to the business departments rather than the mathematics department in a school. I would recommend this book for use in a class primarily directed with focus on a computer, or as a reference to it to be used for the description of flow charting and problem analysis in the business field.

Steve W. DeYoung
Oakland, MI

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Mathematics of Modern Business, Harold B. Jacobs, 129 pp., \$4.95, W. H. Freeman and Co., 481 Madison Avenue, New York, NY, 1961.

Mathematics in the Modern World: Readings from the Scientific American with introductions by Harold B. Jacobs, 486 pp., \$14.95, W. H. Freeman and Co.

Although you cannot learn to know much mathematics in about 100 chapters, it cannot be said to know none. There are very numerous books. W. H. Freeman certainly knows how to get out a good looking book. This provides readers with mathematical subjects to readers or the book who may have interest there. We step through them as they may think of interest.

Jacobs explains his book, "I, Jacobs," to those who think they don't like the subject, and although I happen to like the subject, I think it is a good book for those who don't. But it is good for people who like the math too. The chapter table suggests what the book covers, 1. The mathematical way of thinking, 2. Number systems, 3. Functions and their graphs, 4. Large numbers and logarithms, 5. Algebra, 6. Geometry, 7. Mathematical curves, 8. Some methods of counting, 9. The mathematics of chance, 10. The treatment of statistics, 11. Some lessons in computing, binary code and approach to computers, the steps making statistics and readers in books, and 12. and 13. The book is full of good reading. The introduction to Algebra in a good 100 pages of various diagrams and other illustrations, photographs and good diagrams. There is very little, but the book covers an enormous and lot of things that people who don't well computers could use. This book is useful not only as a high school or college text but also beyond, but for the fact of it. Highly recommended.

Mathematics in the Modern World is a book of readings from the Scientific American. There are articles by Herbert Gold, David Heston, Alan Turing, George Polya, Ulam, Feynman and other figures. Among the articles double subject in the computer field are articles on "Mathematical Machine Theory," "Computing Method," "Computer Logic and Memory Storage," "The Use of Computers in Science," "Mathematics of Quantum Analysis and Superposition," "Computing," "Computing," "Physical Ideas Found in a Machine," "Algorithms and Logic."

Reading begins with the Scientific American. Will know what to expect. There are not many and will discuss. There are no common person can give that to more than a few who will get seriously interested and will be happy with it. It is not a book to be read in a few days, but it is a book to be read in a few days and a book to be read in a few days.

The reader who plans to buy this book should note that there are two other books, 1. Readings in Mathematics, and 2. Computers and Computing. Readings from Scientific American, 1. That also collect articles from the Scientific American, about computer theory, and 2. to provide the user in this book. Also there are with various of articles from the Scientific American, including 1-100 the collection many persons and extremely good.

Page Hager
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 the consequences of this
 as well as our military
 and financial difficulties. All
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